

Workshop on Carbon-based Nanocomposites

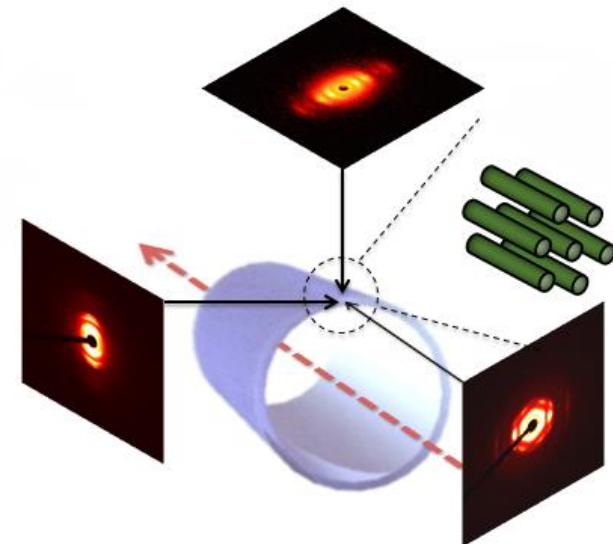
Influence of Carbon-based Nanoparticles on the Rheological, Mechanical and Electrical Properties of Polymers

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Research Topics:

- ✓ Multiphase polymeric materials
- ✓ Rheology
- ✓ (Nano)composites – graphene, nanotubes, nanofibers, nanoclays
- ✓ Electroactive elastomers
- ✓ Shear thickening materials for armor and impact applications



Research team:

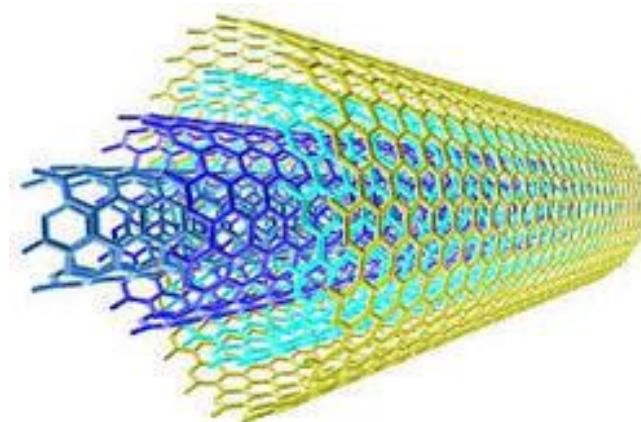
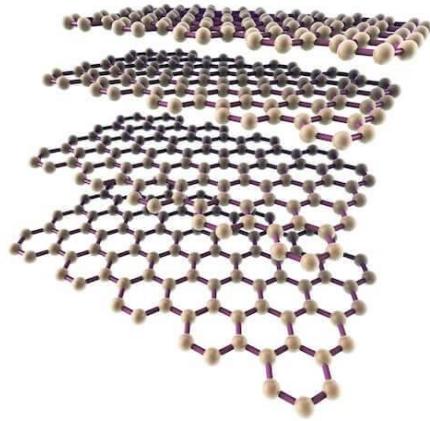
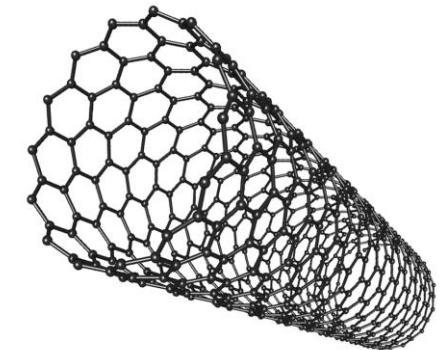
- 4 Doctoral students
- 4 Master's students
- 8 Undergraduate students



CARBON-BASED POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES

Types of Carbon-based Nanoparticles

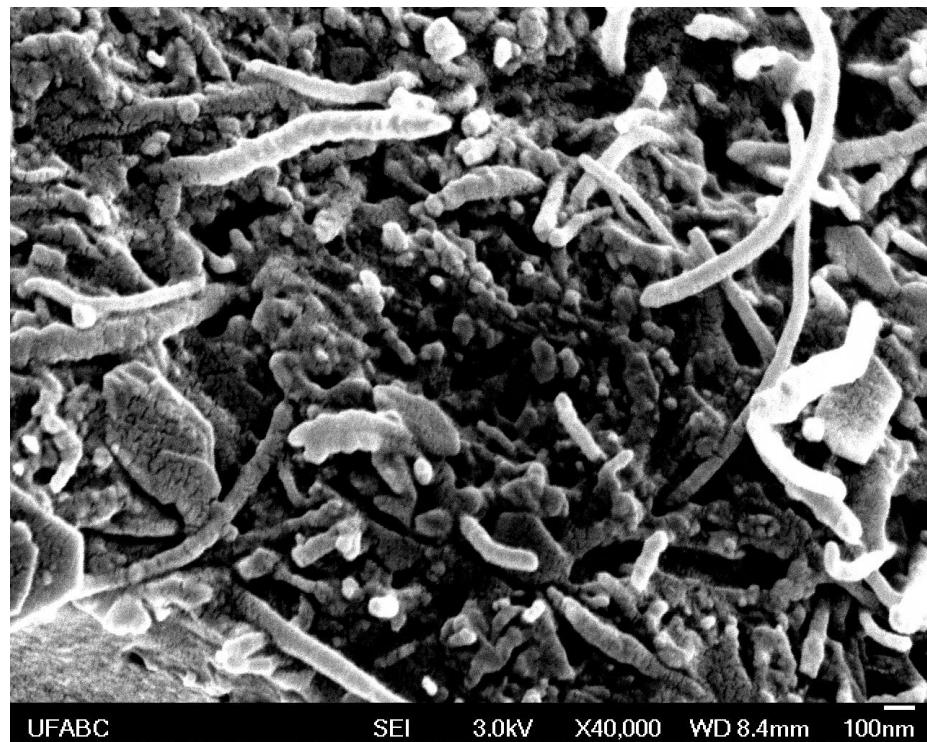
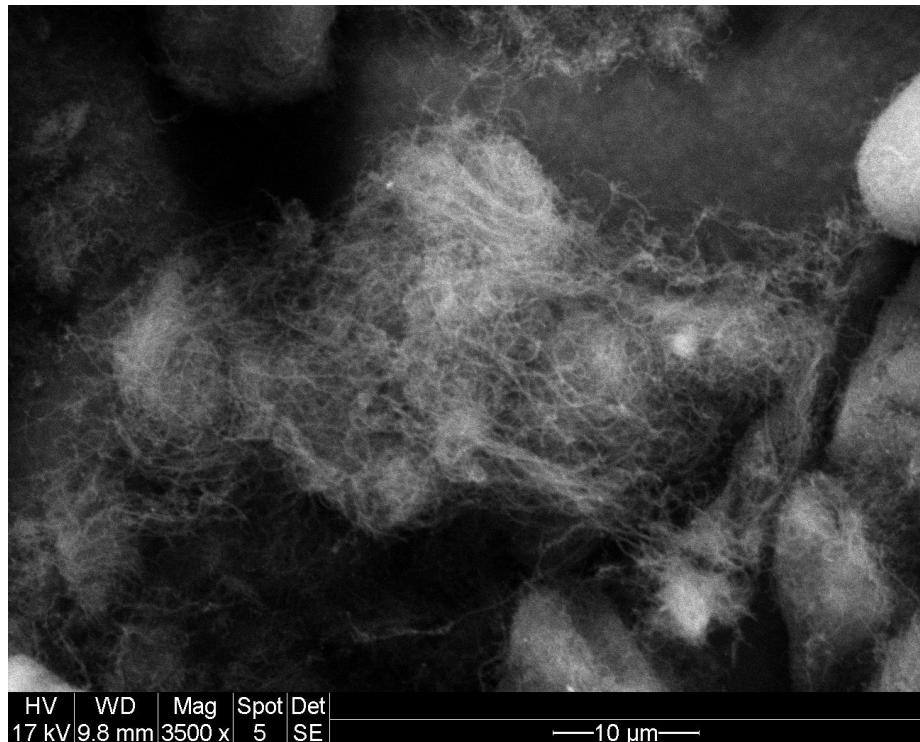
- Carbon Nanotubes – SWNTs, MWNTs
- Graphene Nanoplatelets (GNP)
- Graphene Oxide (GO)



CARBON-BASED POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES

Types of Carbon-based Nanoparticles

- Carbon Nanotubes



CARBON-BASED POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES

Types of Carbon-based Nanoparticles

- Graphene and related materials

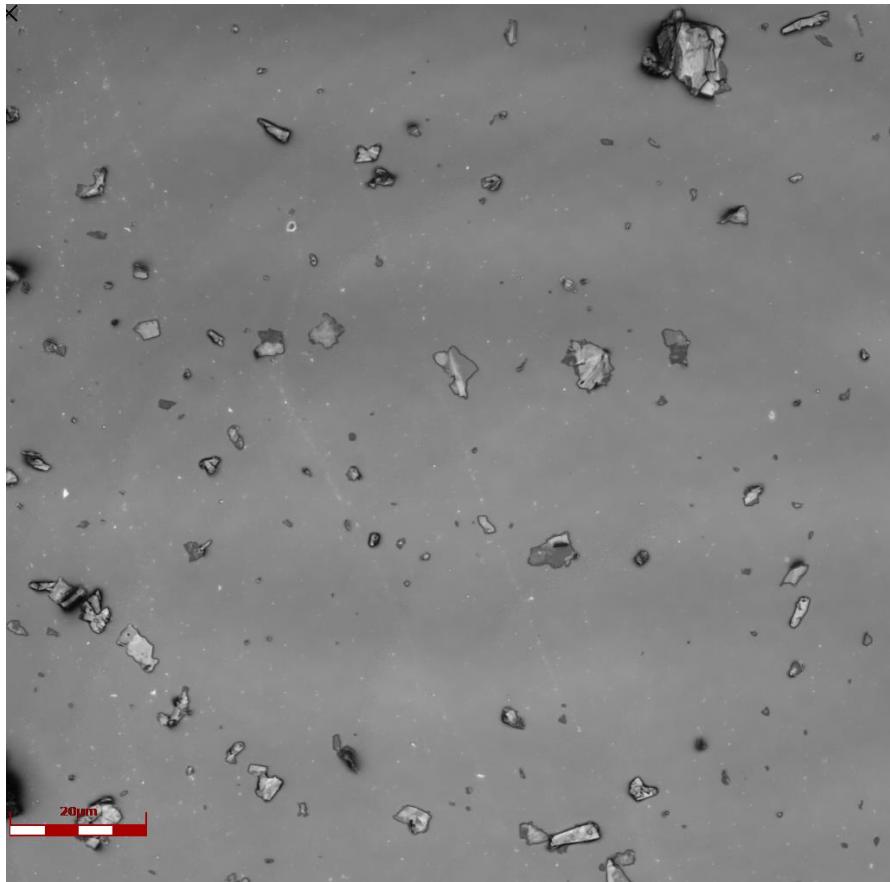
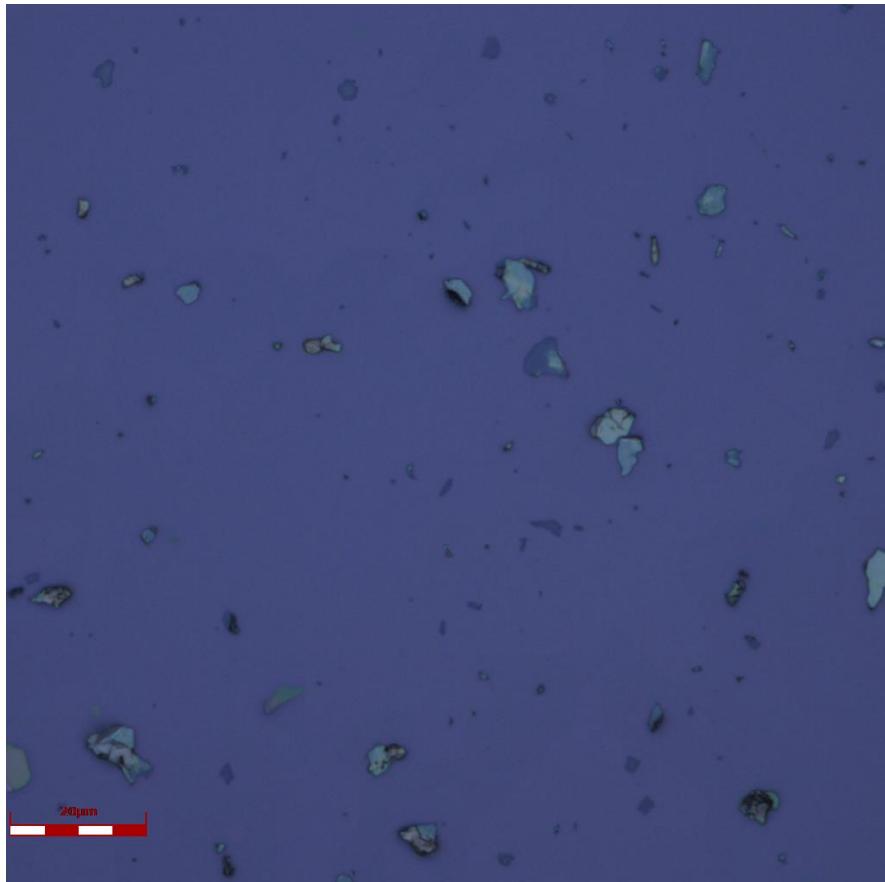
Definitions – ISO (2017):

- Graphene: single layer of carbon atoms;
- Bilayer graphene: two well-defined stacked graphene layers;
- Few-layer graphene: 3 to 10 stacked graphene layers
- Graphene nanoplatelets: thickness between 1 and 3 nm and lateral dimensions ranging from \approx 100 nm to 100 μ m.

CARBON-BASED POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES

Graphene Nanoplatelets (GNP)

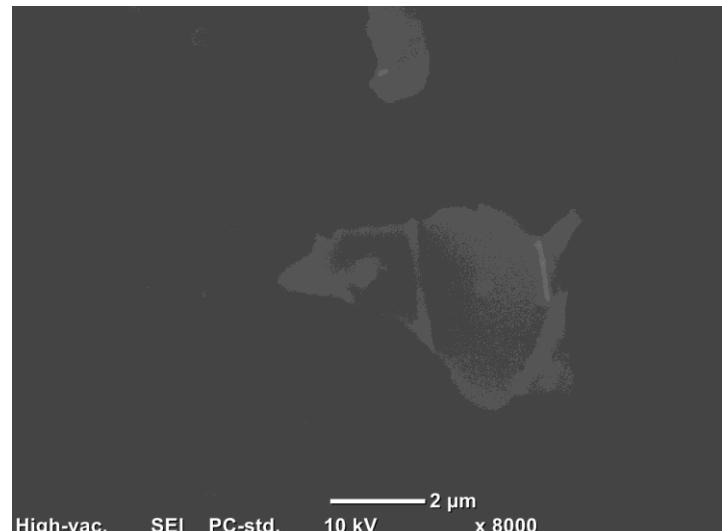
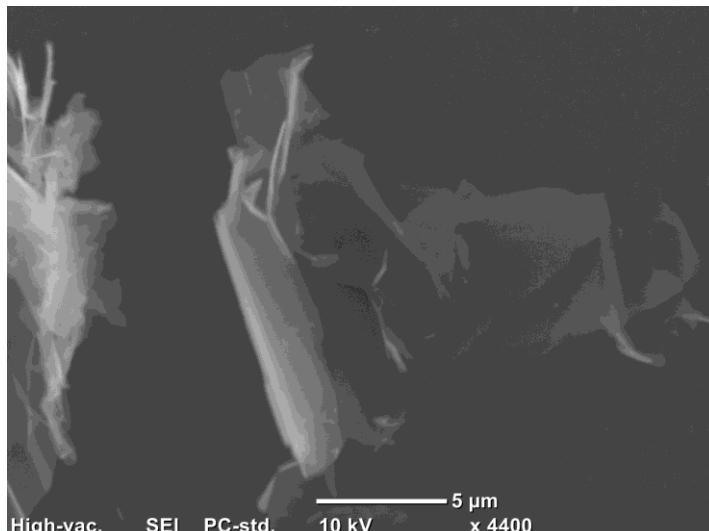
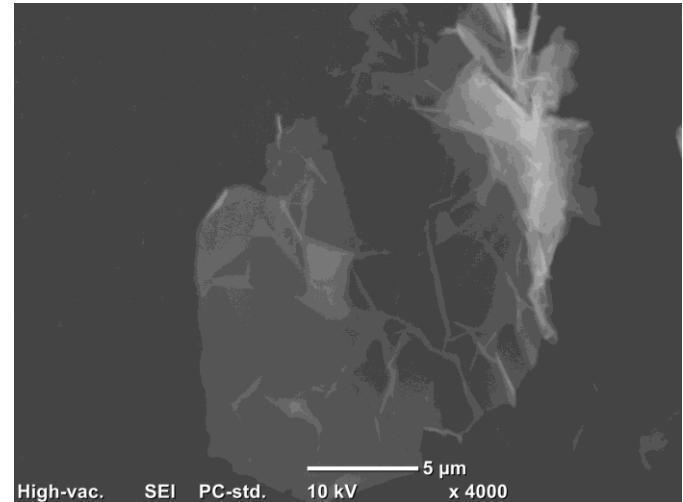
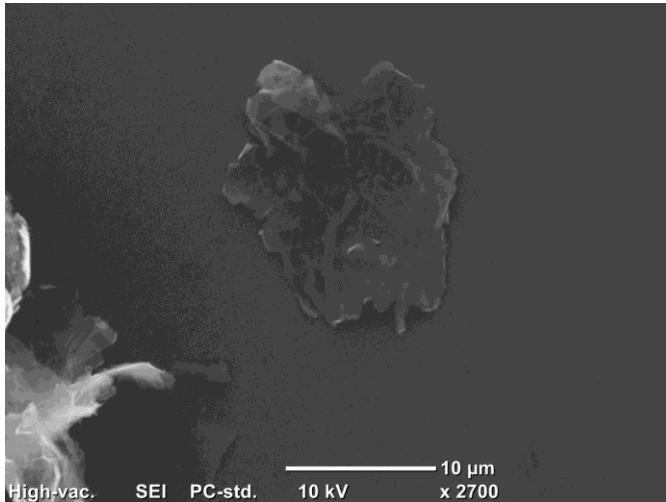
- Optical / Confocal microscopy – Oxidized Si surface



CARBON-BASED POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES

Graphene Nanoplatelets (GNP)

- SEM



CARBON-BASED POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES

Types of Polymer Matrices

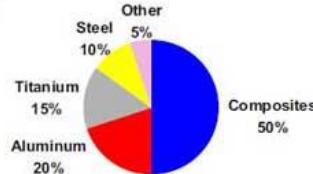
- Epoxy
- Block Copolymers (SEBS)
- Polyolefins (PE, PP)
- Polycarbonate (PC)
- Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE)

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

Multifunctional (Nano)Composites for Aeronautical Applications



- Carbon laminate
- Carbon sandwich
- Fiberglass
- Aluminum
- Aluminum/steel/titanium pylons



Boeing 787 "Dreamliner"



Saab Gripen

Multifunctional (Nano)Composites for Aeronautical Applications

Goals:

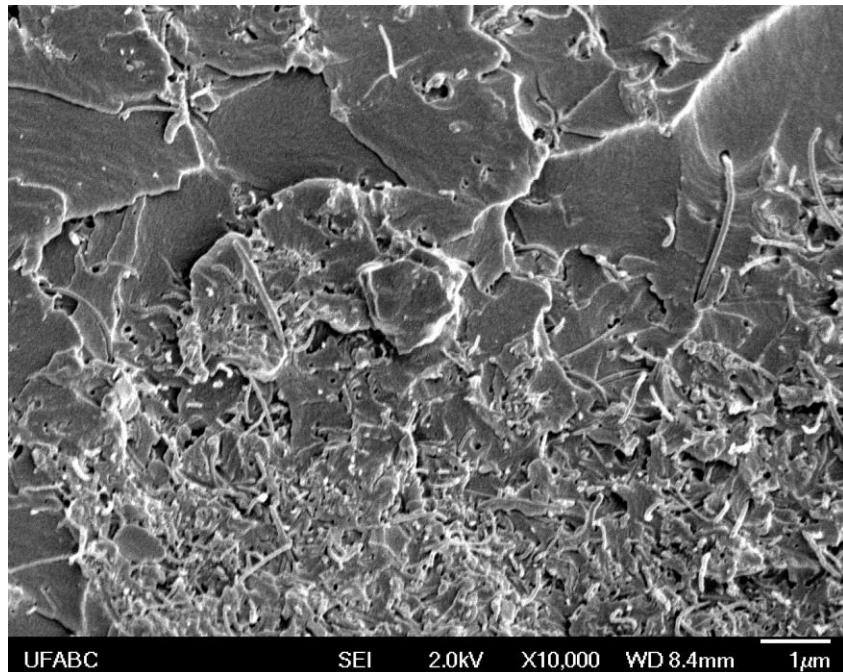
- Improve mechanical performance – strength and damage tolerance
- Weight reduction
- Improve electrical conductivity – lightning strike protection
- Decrease moisture absorption

Dispersion Techniques

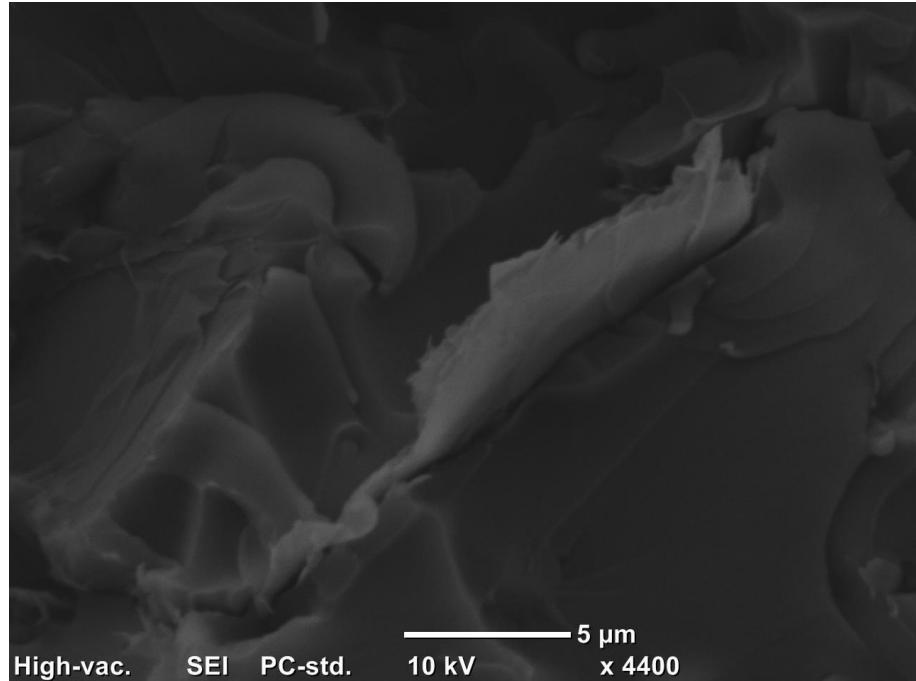
- Ultrasonic bath
- Ultrasonic probe
- High energy ball milling
- Solvent-assisted dispersion

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

SEM – Nanocomposites



Epoxy + MWCNT



Epoxy + GNP

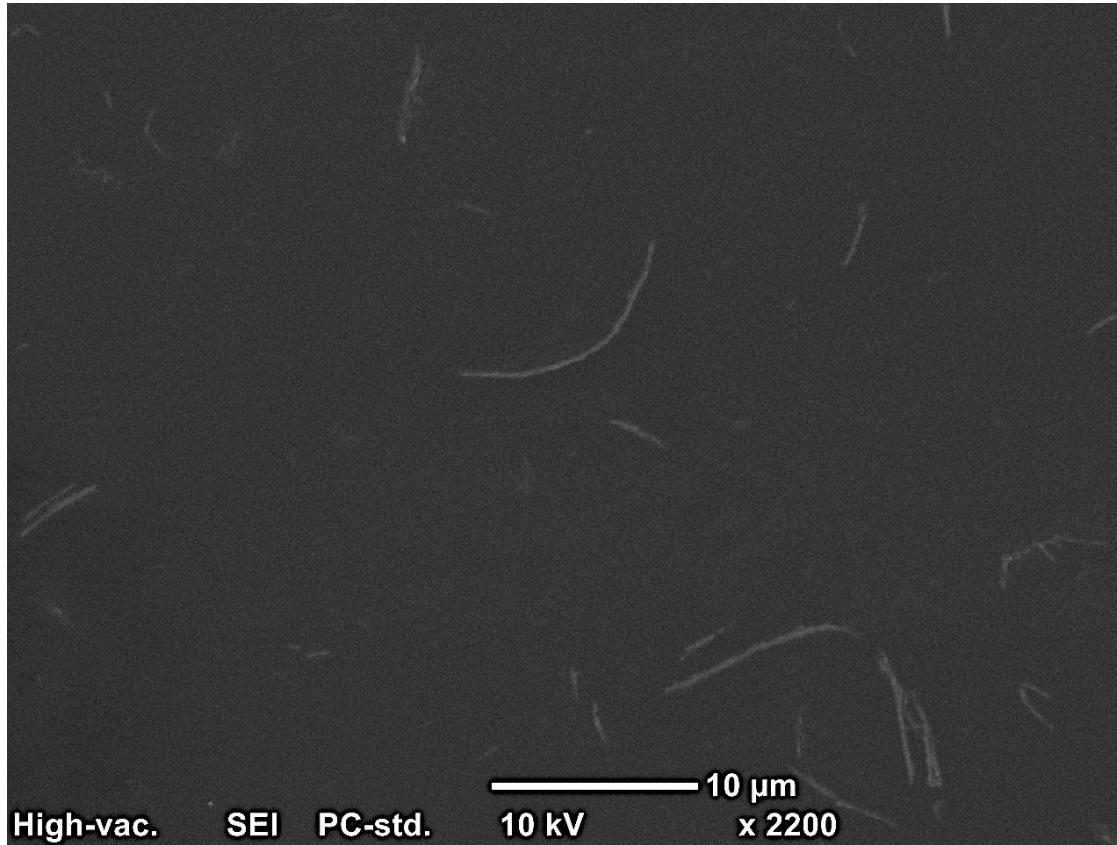
Ceretti; Carastan, Macromolecular Symposia - 2018.

Moritugui; Carastan - 2018.

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

SEM – Nanocomposites

- Polished section for image analysis

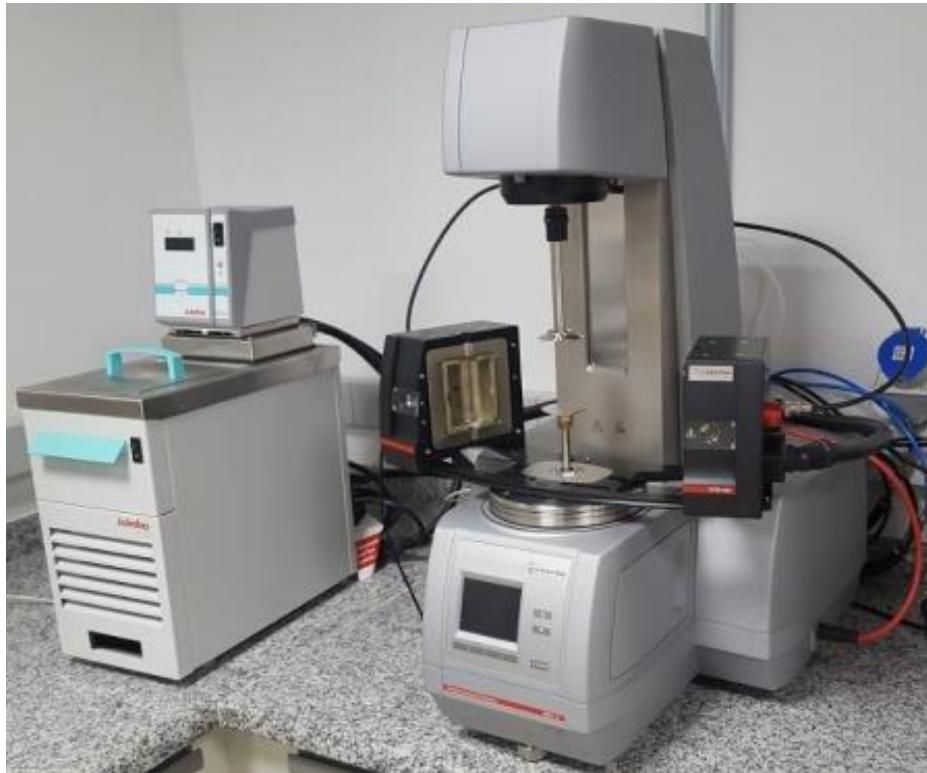


Epoxy + GNP

Moritugui; Carastan - 2018.

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

Rheological tests – uncured resin

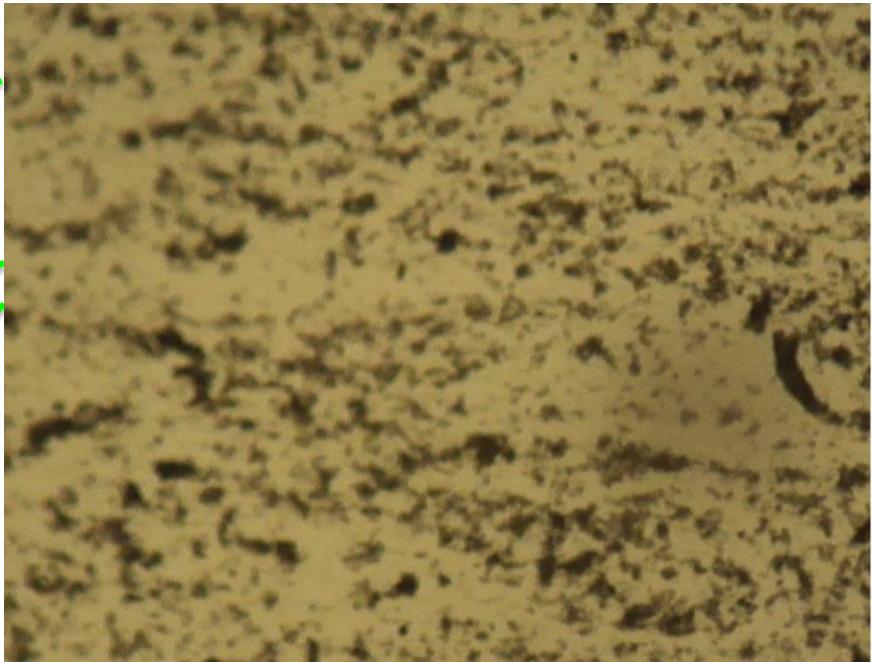
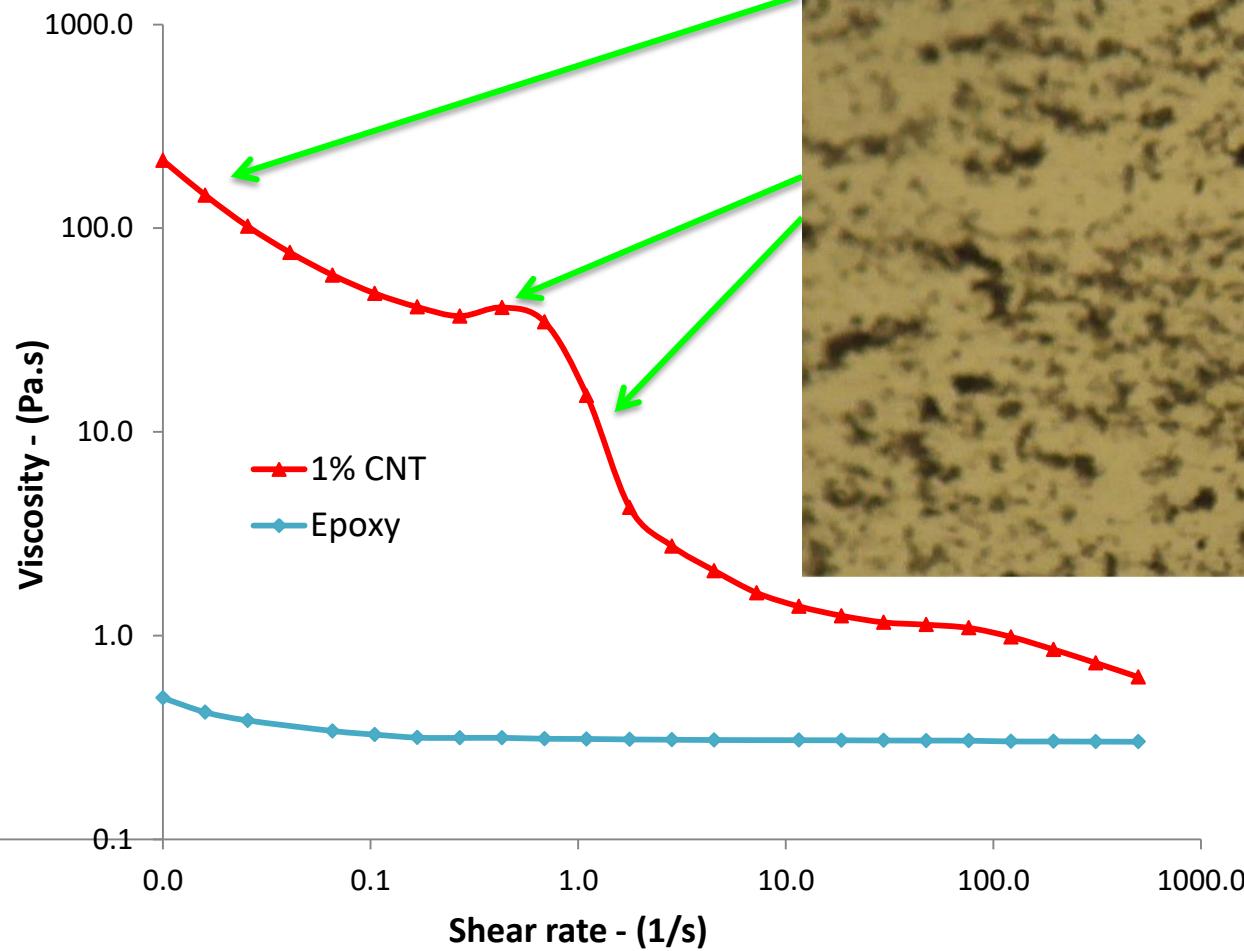


Anton Paar MCR 502 Rotational Rheometer

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

Rheological tests – uncured resin

MWCNT



Ramalho; Carastan - 2012.

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

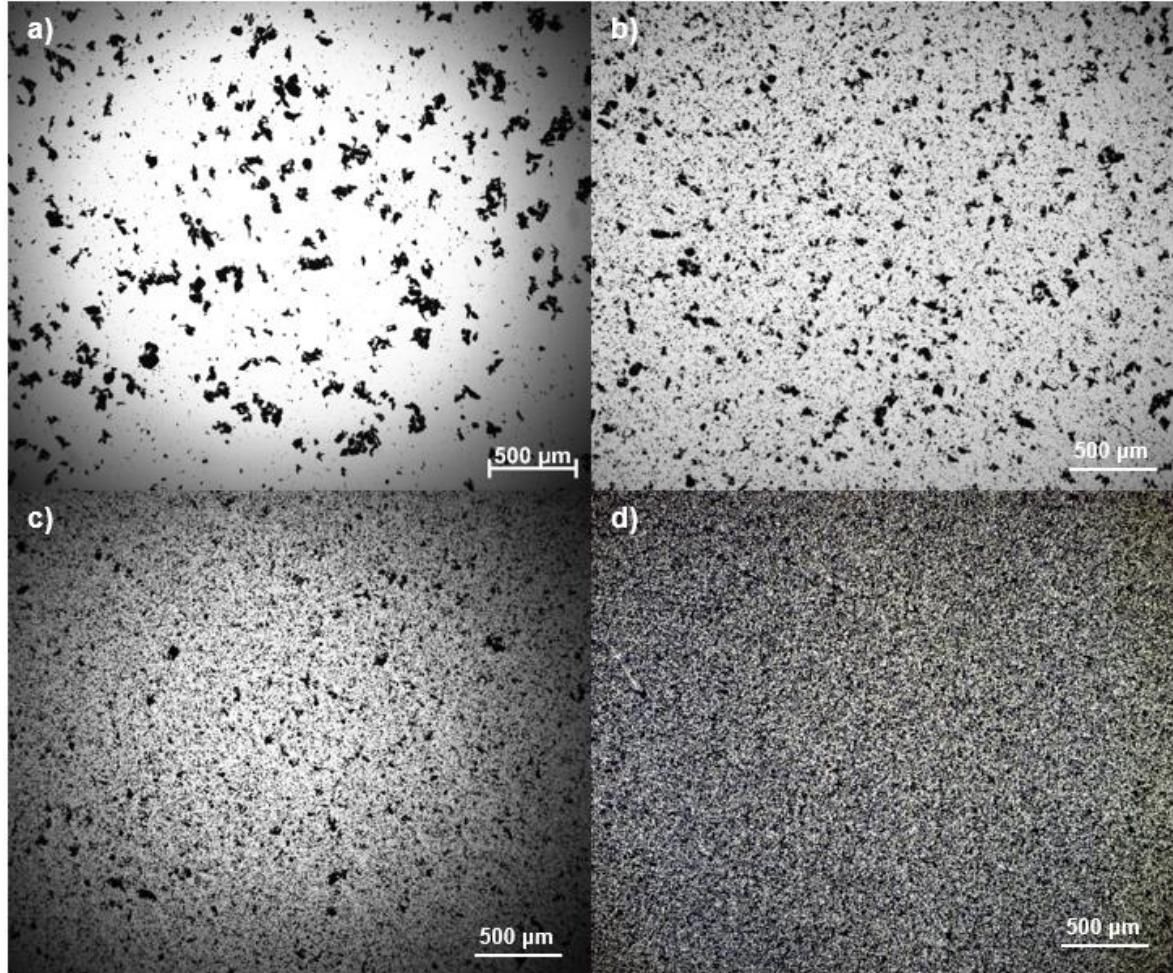
Rheological tests – uncured resin

1 wt% GNP

Ultrasonic probe

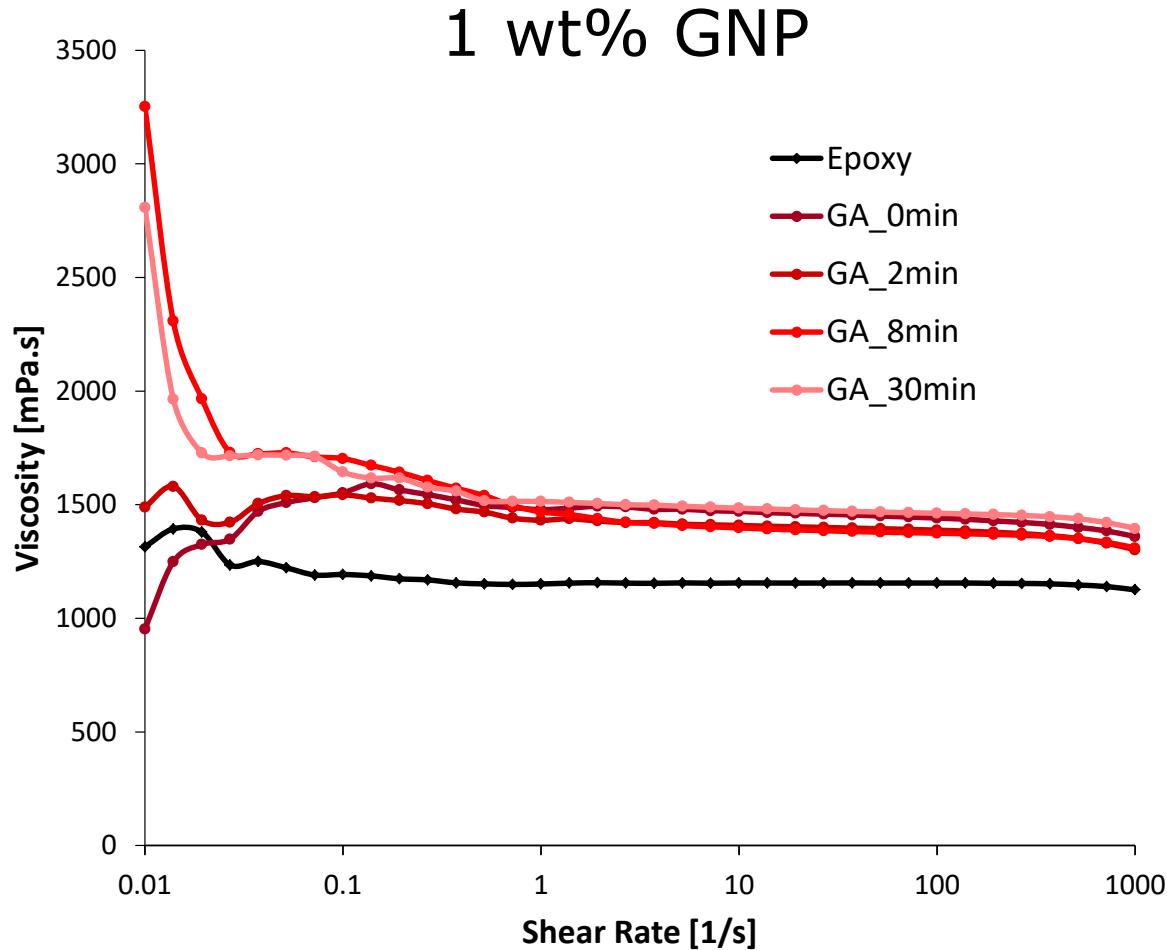
Sonication times:

- a) 0 min
- b) 2 min
- c) 8 min
- d) 30 min



EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

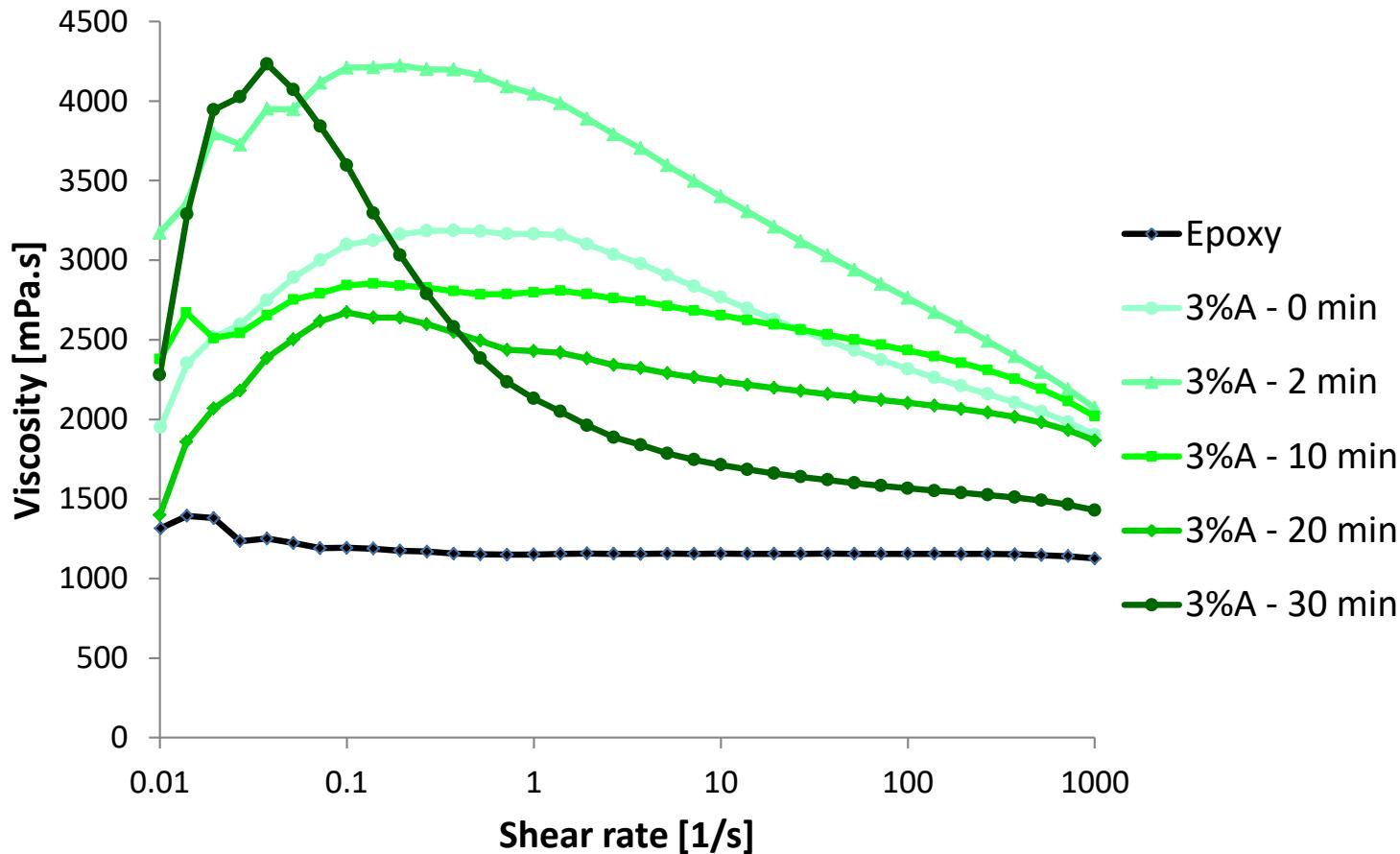
Rheological tests – uncured resin



EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

Rheological tests – uncured resin

3 wt% GNP

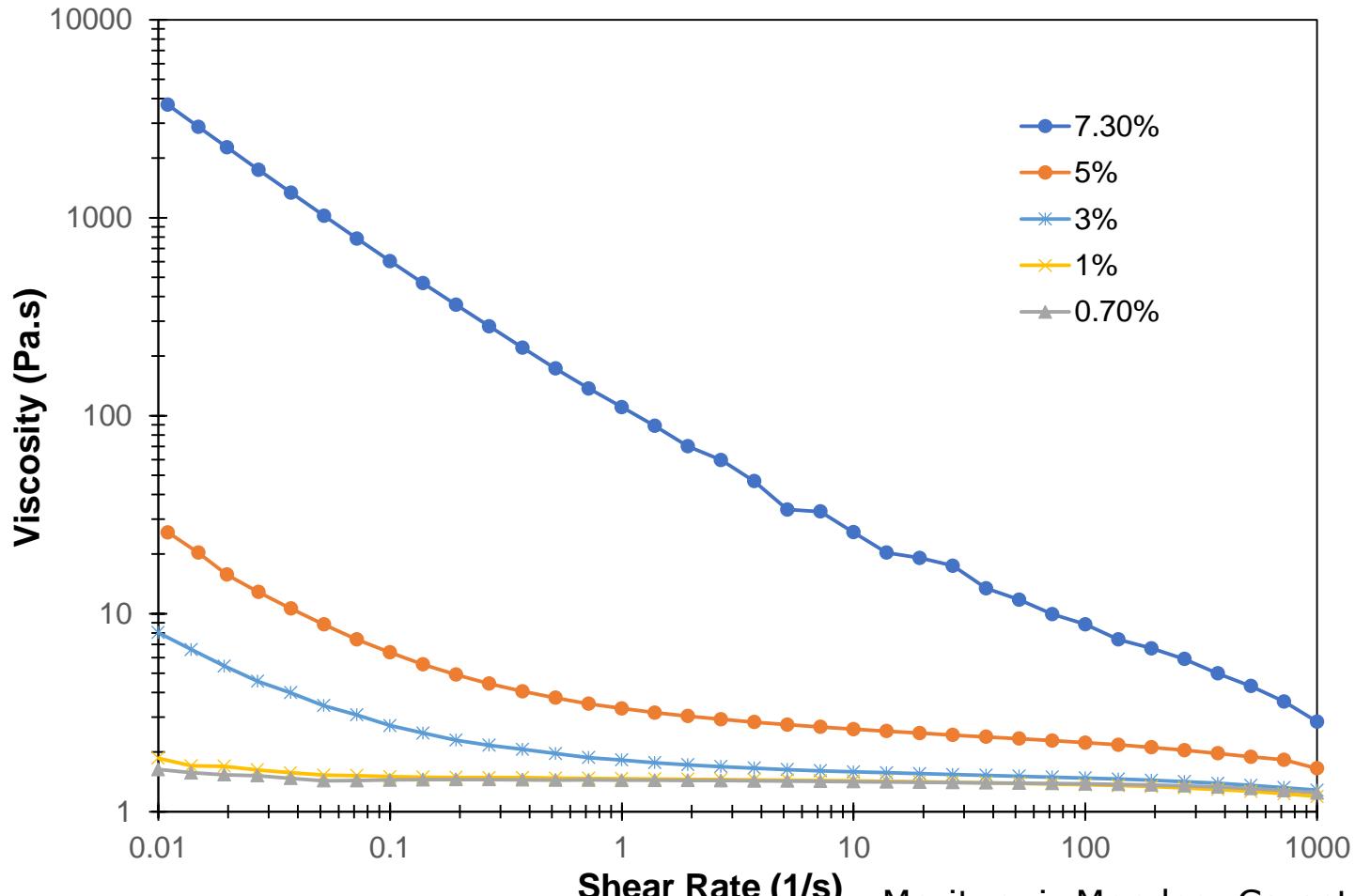


Moritugui; Carastan - 2018.

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

Rheological tests – uncured resin

GNP – Effect of concentration



Moritugui; Mendes; Carastan - 2018.

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

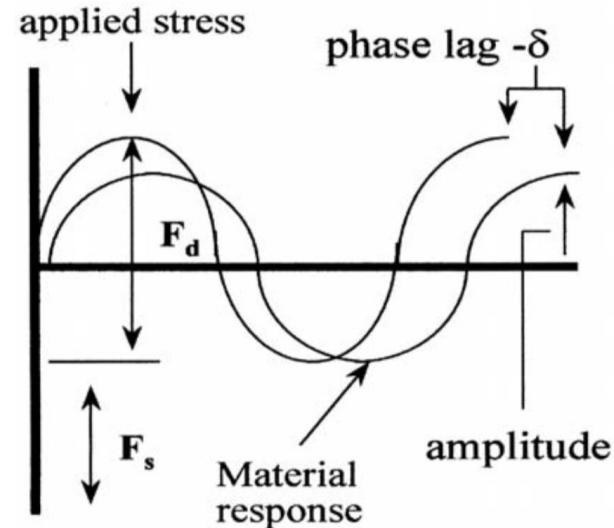
Dynamic-Mechanical Analysis (DMA)



Q800 DMA – TA Instruments

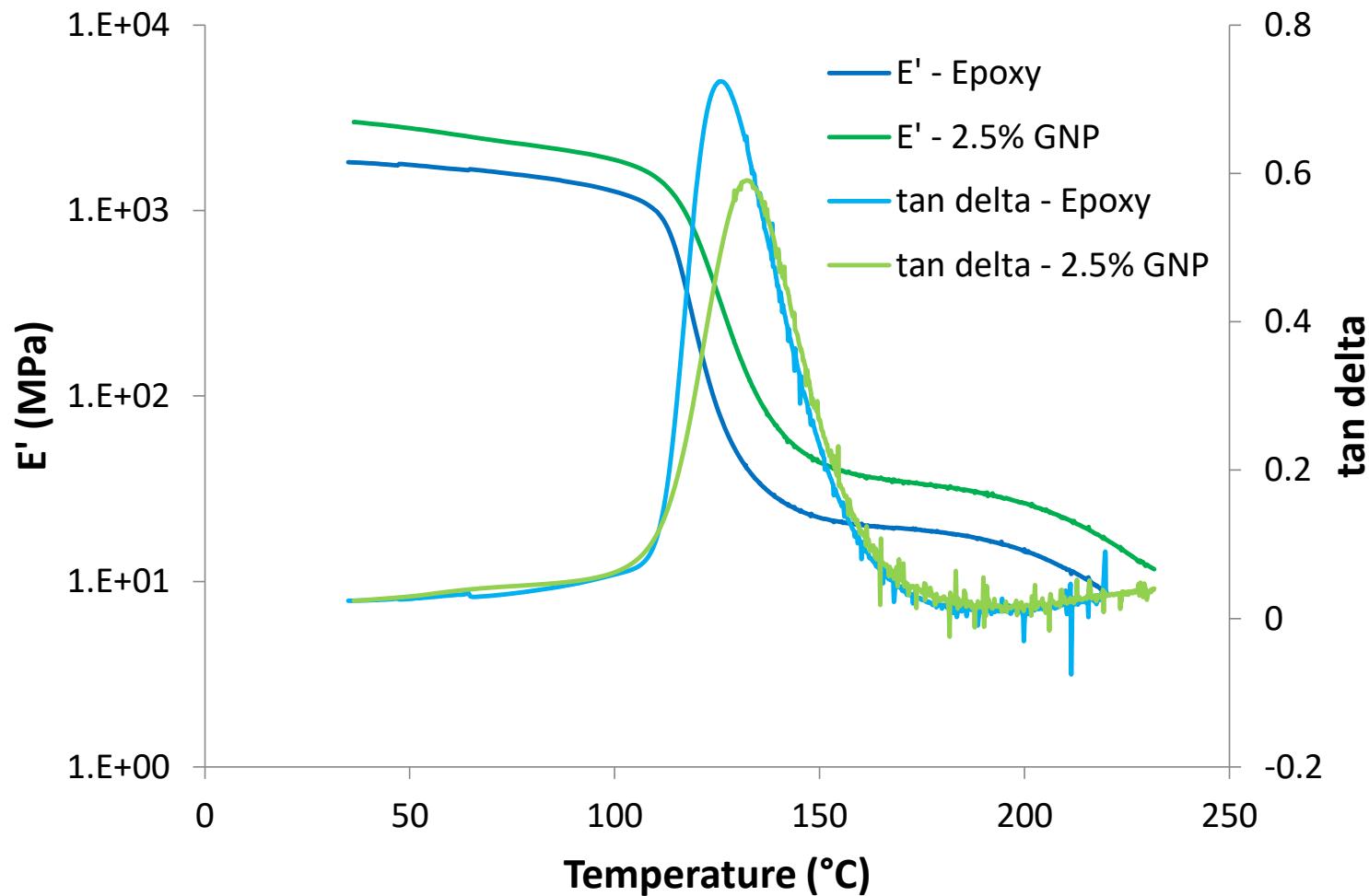


Dual cantilever clamp



EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

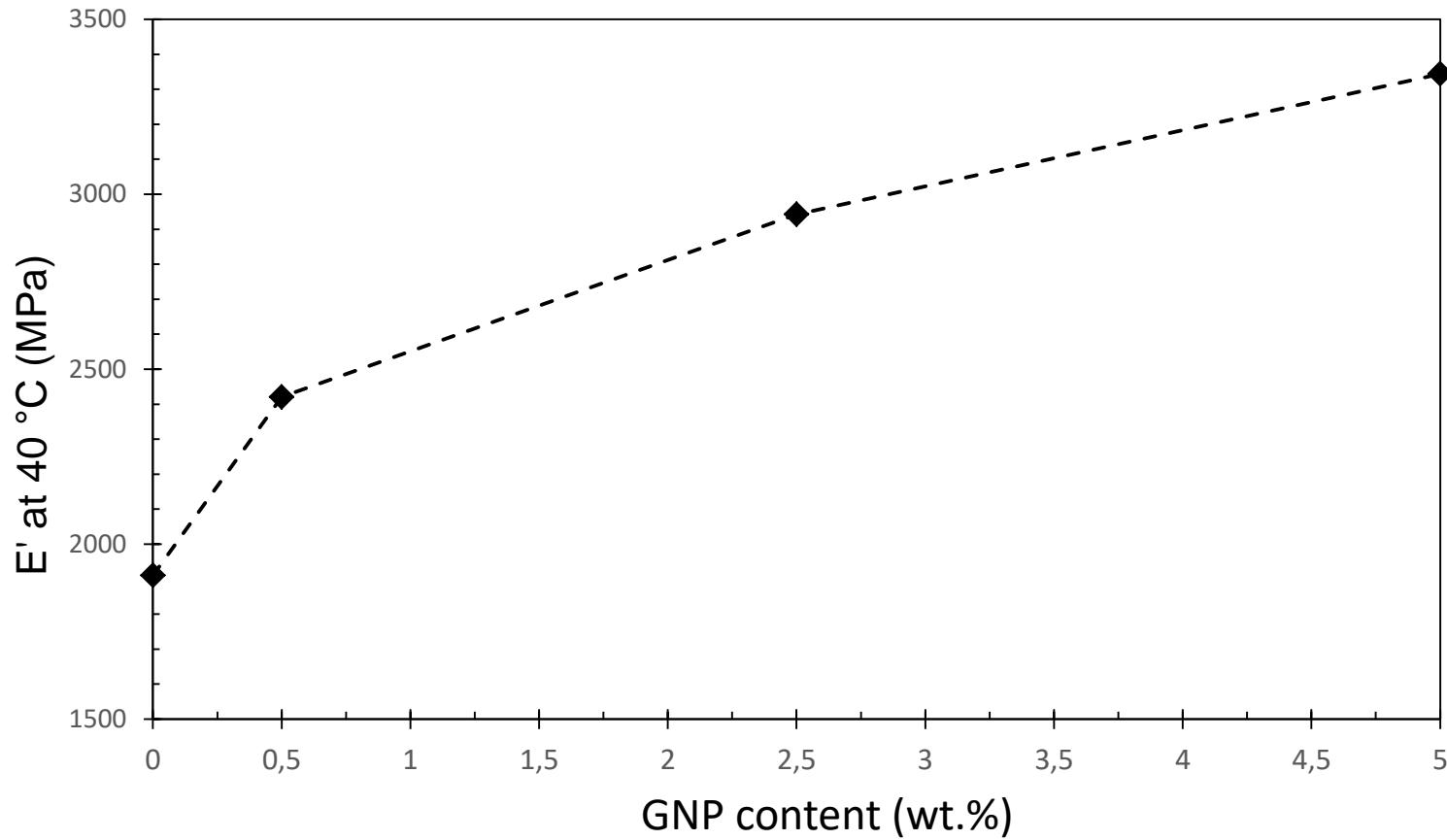
Dynamic-Mechanical Analysis (DMA)



Mendes; Carastan - 2018.

EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

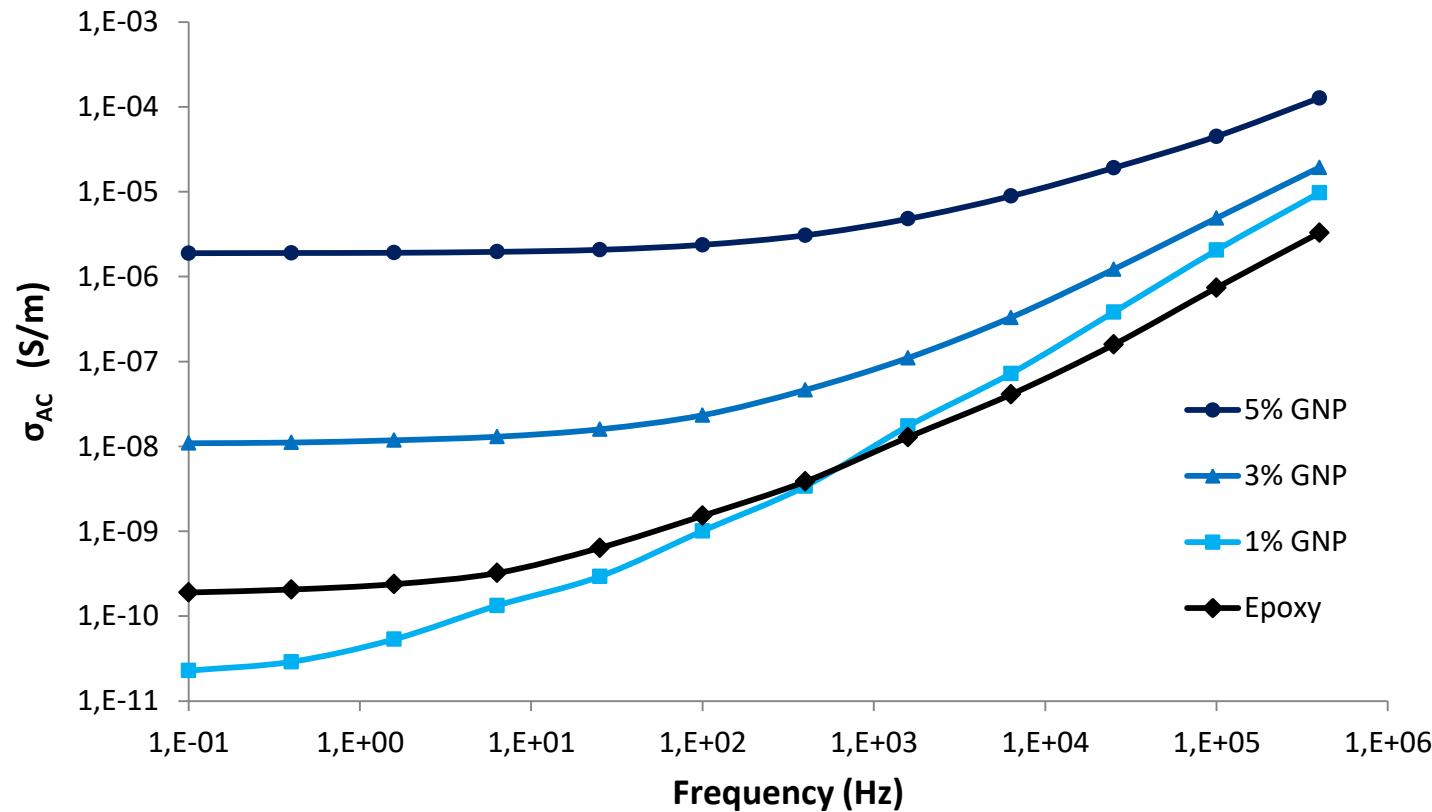
Dynamic-Mechanical Analysis (DMA)



Mendes; Carastan - 2018.

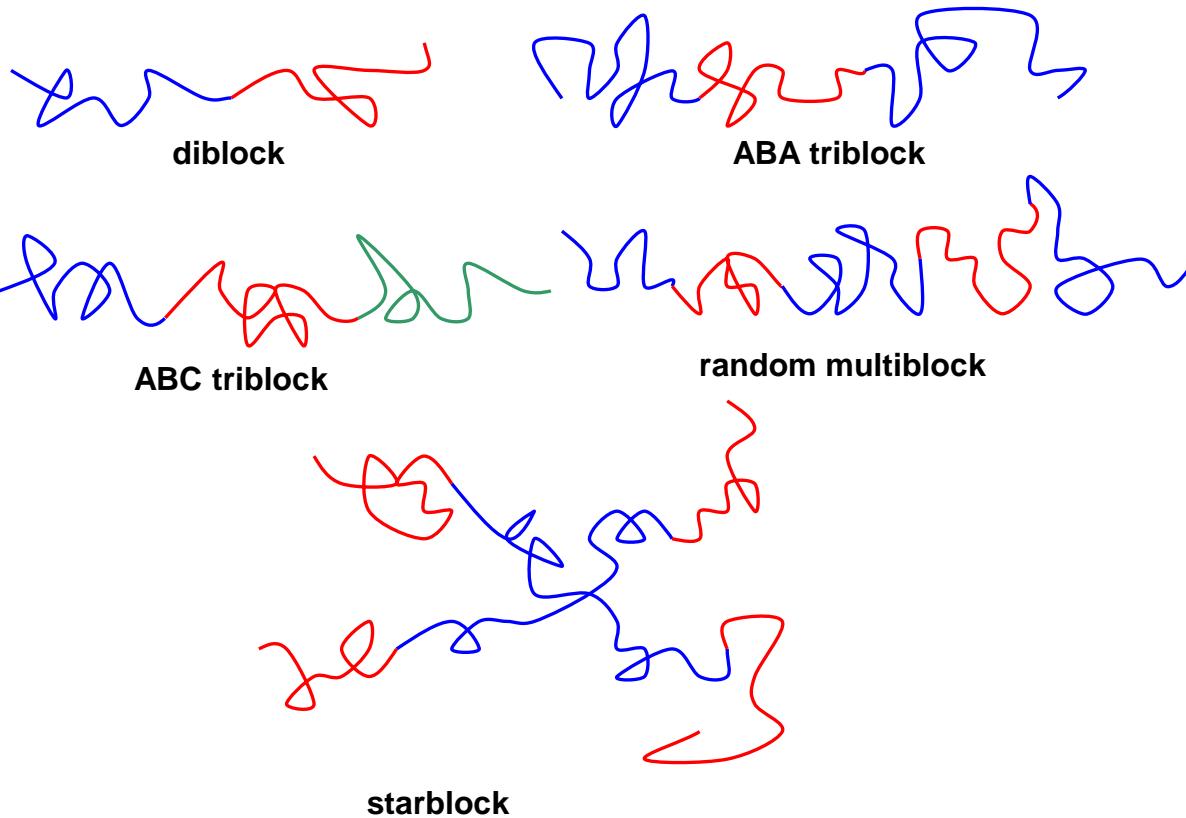
EPOXY NANOCOMPOSITES

Electrical Properties – Impedance Spectroscopy



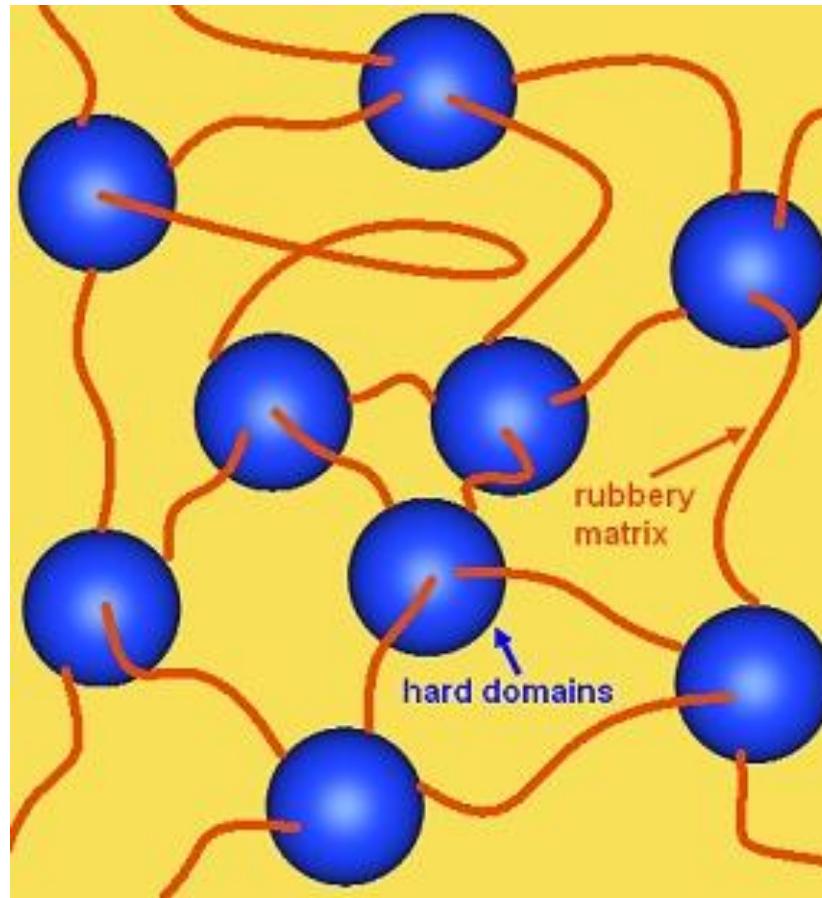
BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Architectures



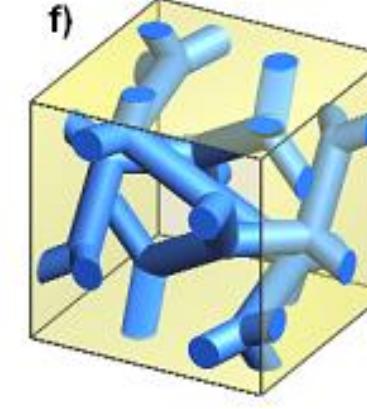
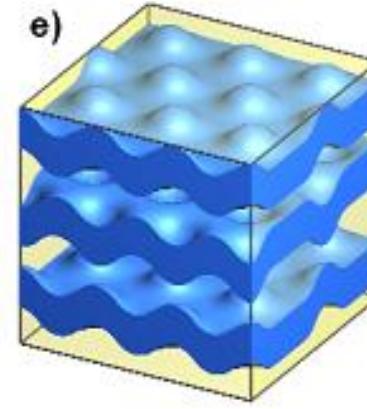
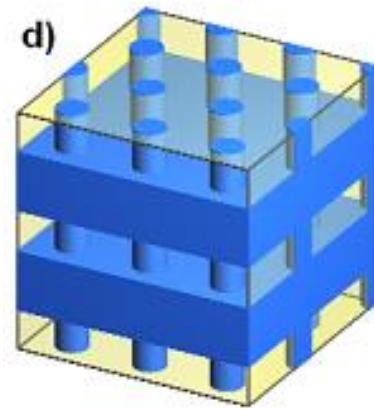
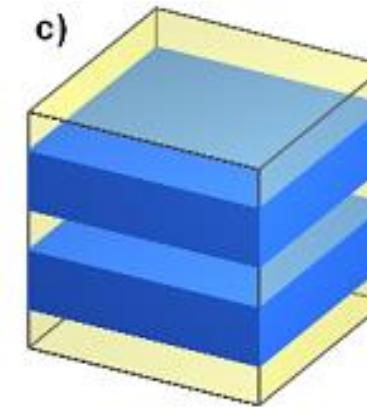
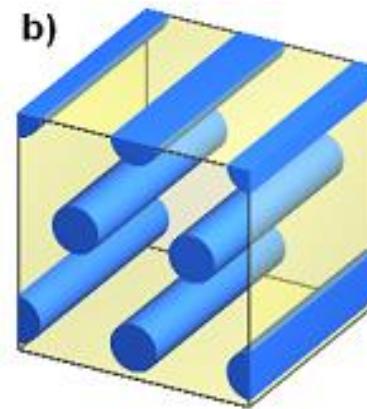
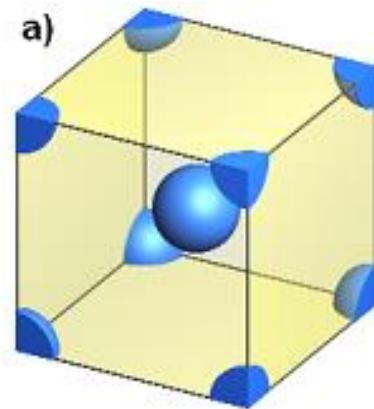
BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Morphology – Thermoplastic Elastomers



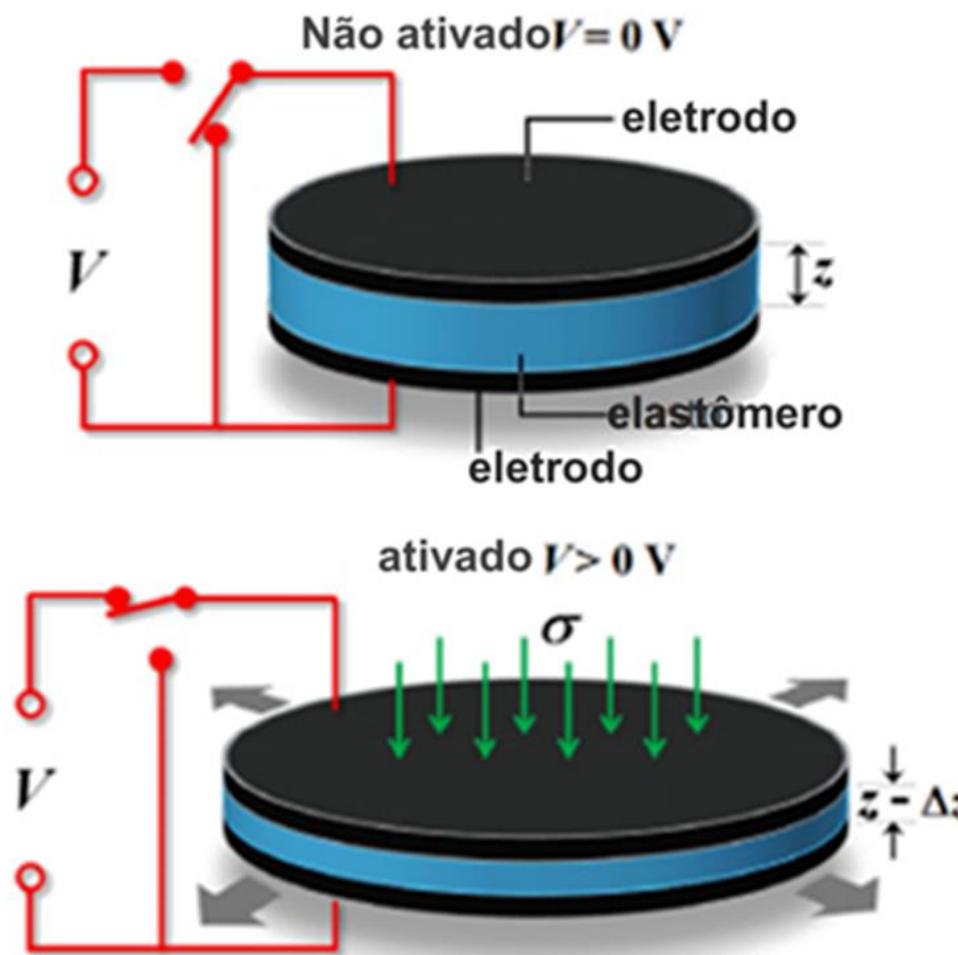
BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Morphology



BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Dielectric Elastomer Actuators



BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Dielectric Elastomer Actuators



BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Dielectric Elastomer Actuators

Requirements for a good actuation:

- Low elastic modulus  Block copolymer gels
 - High relative permittivity
 - High dielectric strength
 - Flexible electrodes  Conductive nanoparticles
- 

BLOCK COPOLYMERS

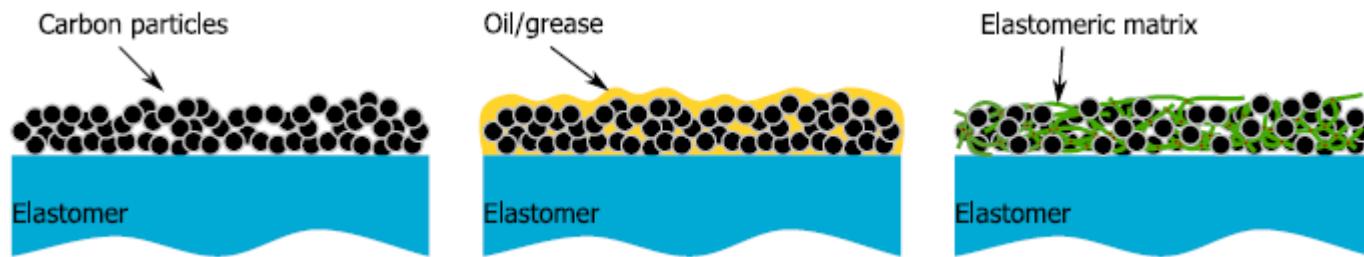
Flexible Electrodes

- The perfect FLEXIBLE ELECTRODE must be
 - Electrically conductive;
 - Able to support high mechanical strain without losing conductivity;
 - Thin and compatible with the dielectric polymer film;
 - Undergo similar amounts of deformation as the polymer film.

BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Carbon-based Flexible Electrodes

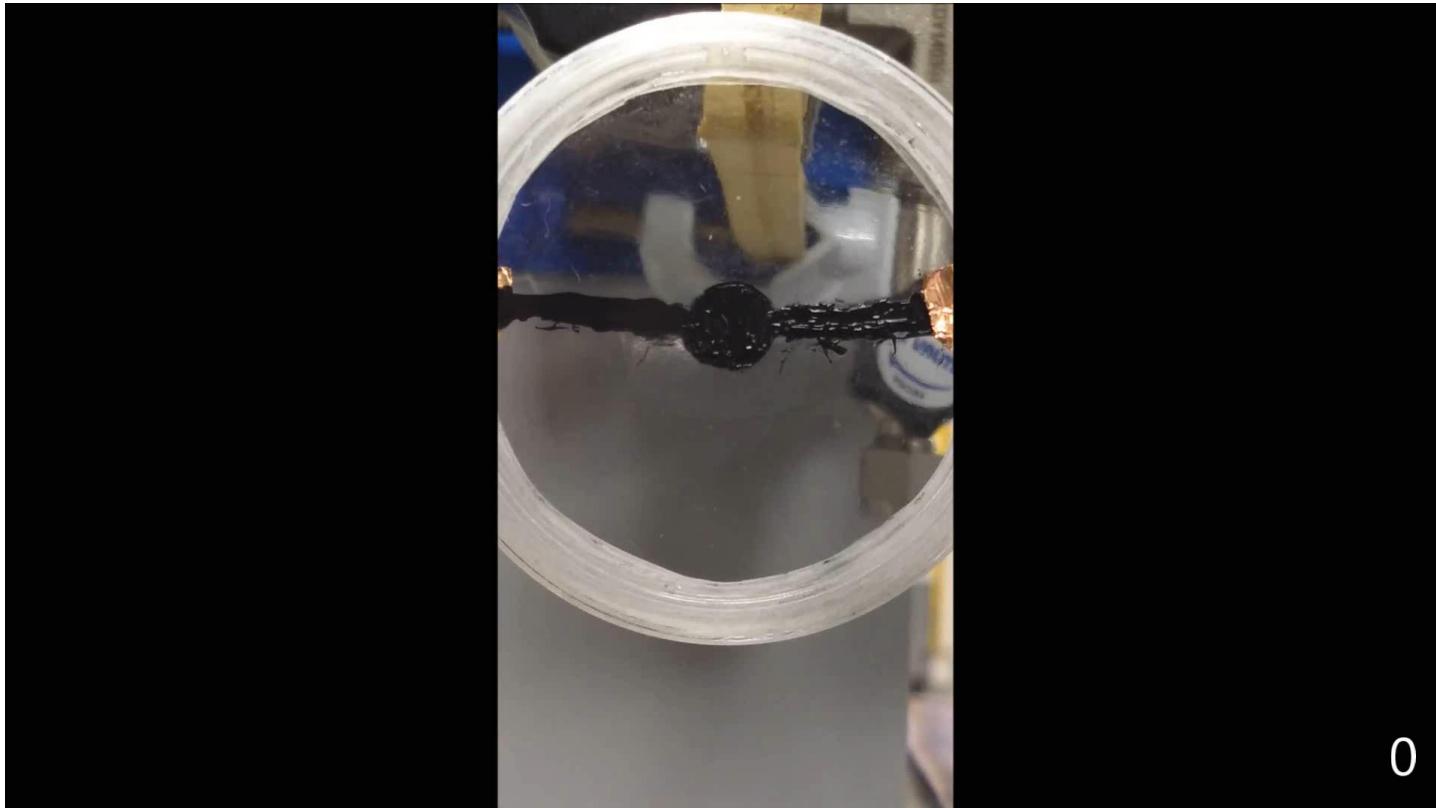
- Conductive carbon grease
- Conductive elastomers (block copolymer gels)
- Corrugated graphene membranes



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Carbon-based Flexible Electrodes

- Conductive carbon grease – Carbon Nanotubes



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BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Block Copolymer Nanocomposites

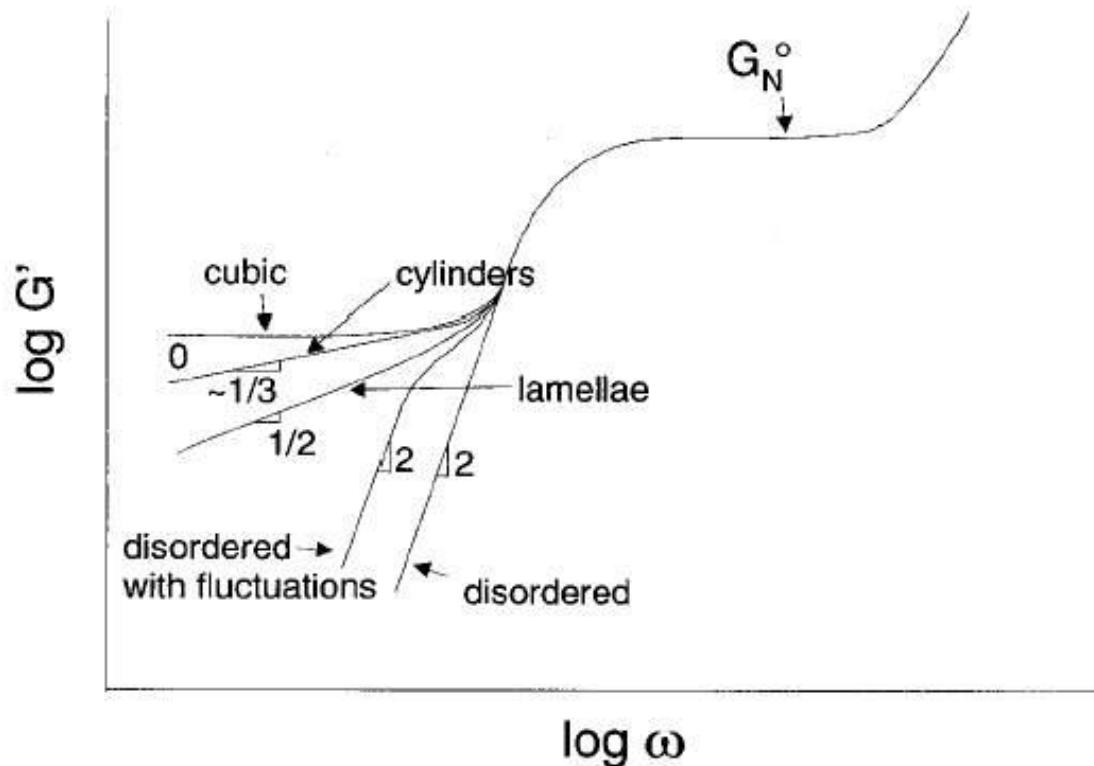
SEBS – Styrene-ethylene/butylene-styrene

- SWCNT
- MWCNT
- 1 and 5 wt%
- Ultrasonic bath and probe

BLOCK COPOLYMERS

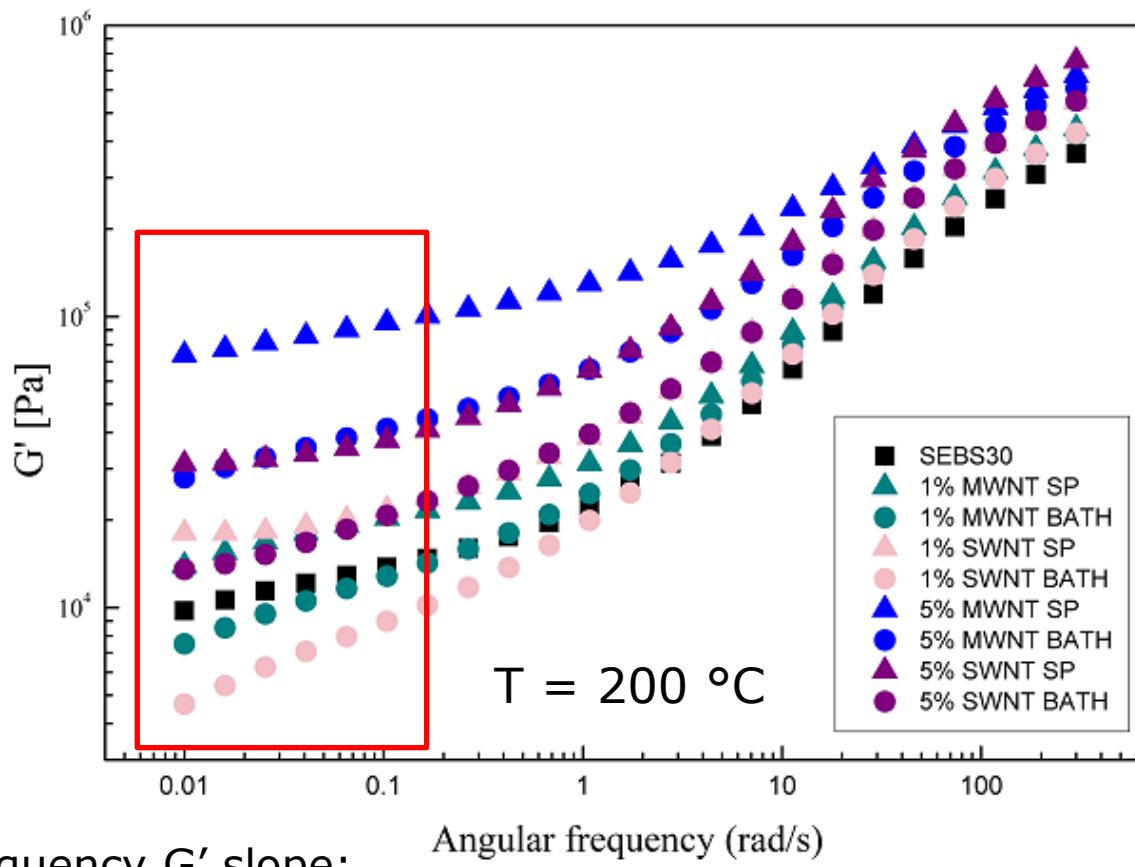
Rheological Properties

Small Amplitude Oscillatory Shear (SAOS) – Frequency Sweep
Block copolymers:



BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Rheological Properties



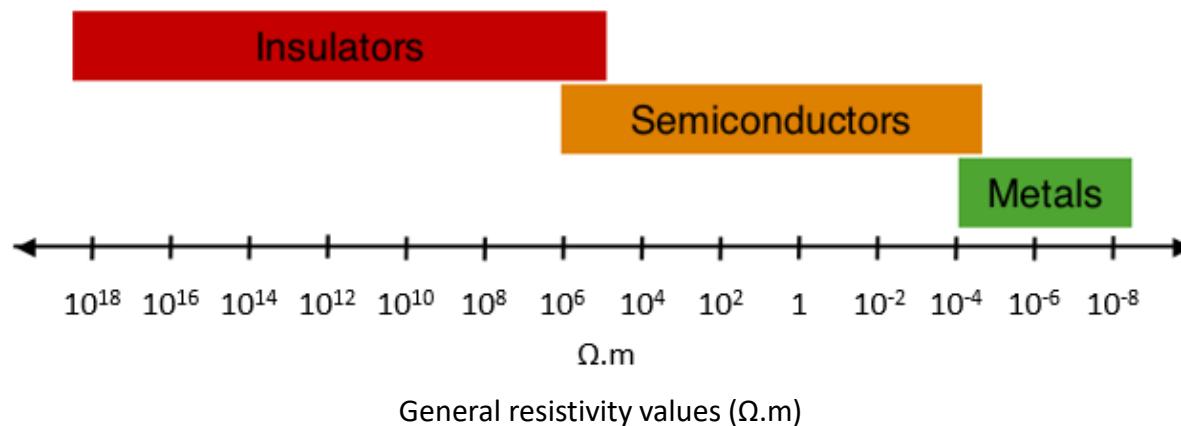
Low frequency G' slope:

Slope	1% MWNT	5% MWNT	1% SWNT	5% SWNT
Ultrasonic bath	0.253	0.172	0.296	0.127
Sonicator	0.200	0.106	0.017	0.007

BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Electrical Properties

Resistivity ($\Omega \cdot m$)	SEBS30	1% MWNT	5% MWNT	1% SWNT	5% SWNT
Ultrasonic bath		6,92E+07	5,24E+03	9,07E+07	2,88E+06
Sonicator	1,05E+08	2,48E+06	3,54E+03	1,00E+05	6,23E+03



BLOCK COPOLYMERS

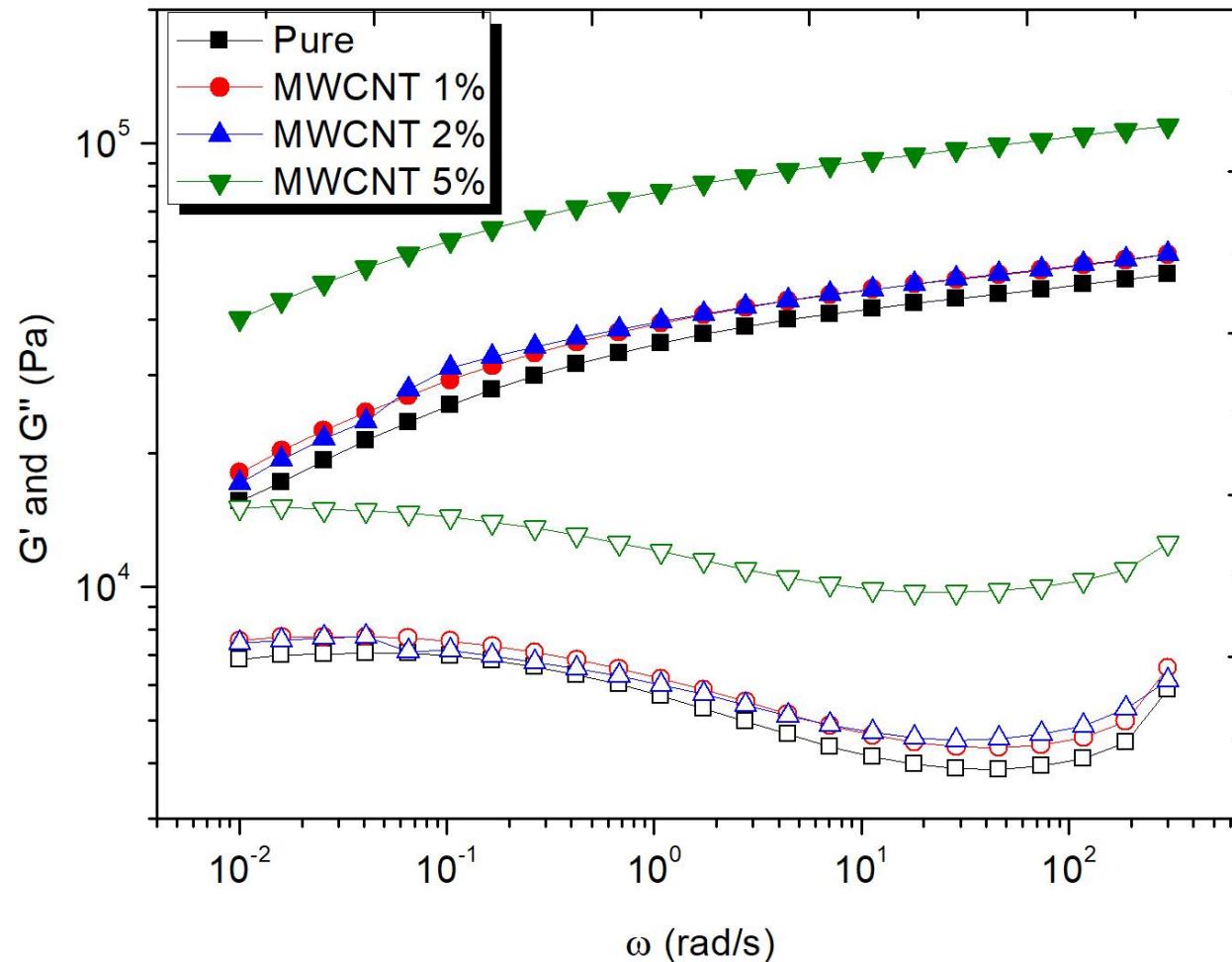
Nanocomposites of Block Copolymer Gels

SEBS + Mineral Oil + Nanoparticles

- SWCNT
- MWCNT
- GNP
- 1, 2 and 5 wt%
- Ultrasonic probe

BLOCK COPOLYMERS

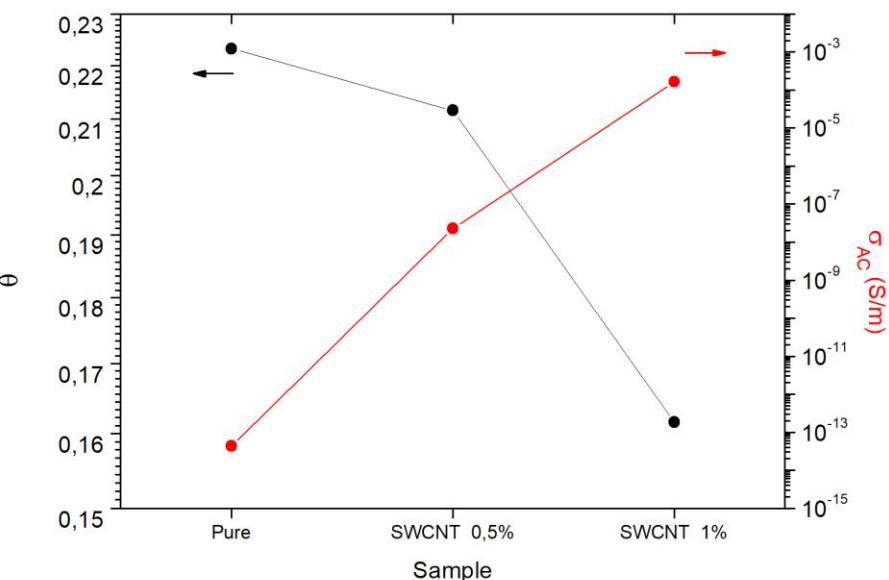
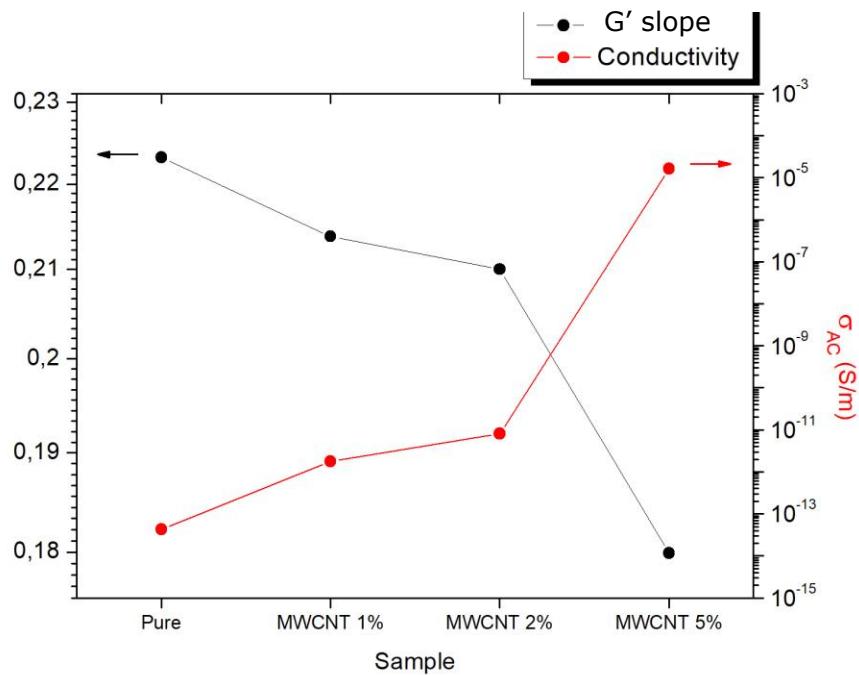
Nanocomposites of Block Copolymer Gels Rheological tests – SAOS – 25 °C



Sacramento, Sousa Jr., Carastan - 2018.

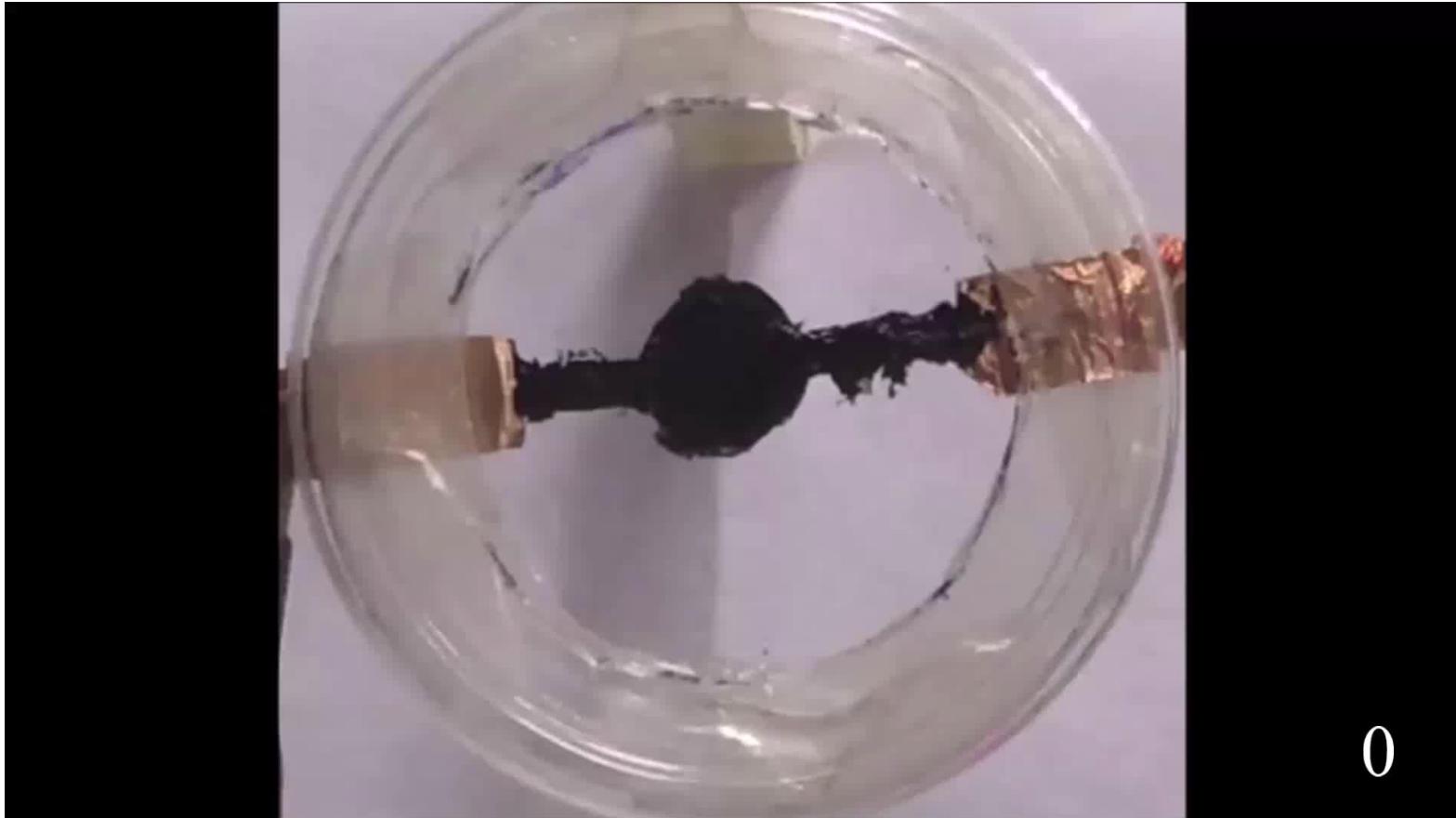
BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Nanocomposites of Block Copolymer Gels Electrical / Rheological Percolation



BLOCK COPOLYMERS

Nanocomposites of Block Copolymer Gels
Block copolymer gel + CNT electrode



CONCLUSIONS

- Rheology is a great tool for the morphological characterization of polymer nanocomposites
- Achieving good GNP / CNT dispersion in polymers is still a challenge
- It may not be necessary to achieve full nanoparticle exfoliation / dispersion to reach the desired properties
- Block copolymer gels with carbon nanoparticles are good candidates for flexible electrodes