

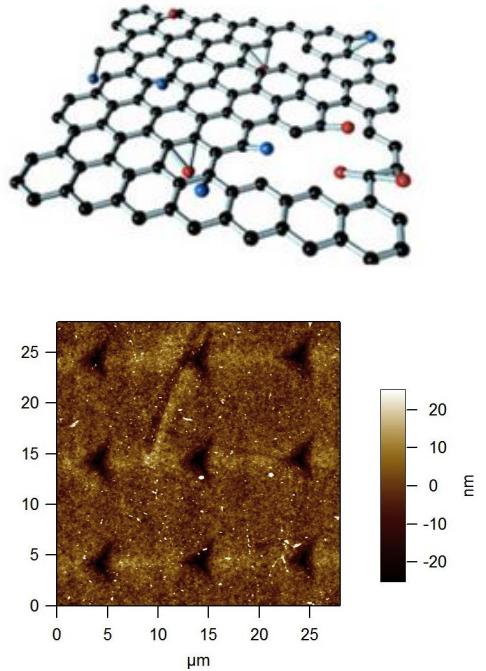
**Tailored carbon nanomaterials for enhancements in
mechanical properties of epoxy and polyurethane
nanocomposites: scale up in the CTNano/UFMG.**

Glaura Goulart Silva

*Chemistry Department - Federal University of Minas Gerais – Brazil
Technological Center for Nanomaterials - BH Tec*

Outline

- CTNano
- Scale up
- Tailored CNM
- Epoxy nanocomposites









CTNANO

centro de tecnologia em nanomateriais



CTNANO

centro de tecnologia em nanomateriais



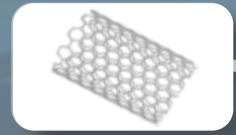
\$
R\$ 50
million
raised

25 patents in
nanomaterials

Team: 50+ members

Formation of
200+ researches
in the area

20 year
experience in
nanotubes and 10
in graphene



Carbon
Nanotube
synthesis (Pilot
scale)



Nanostructured
cement
R&D



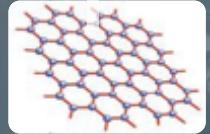
Characterizatio
n



Monitoring
R&D

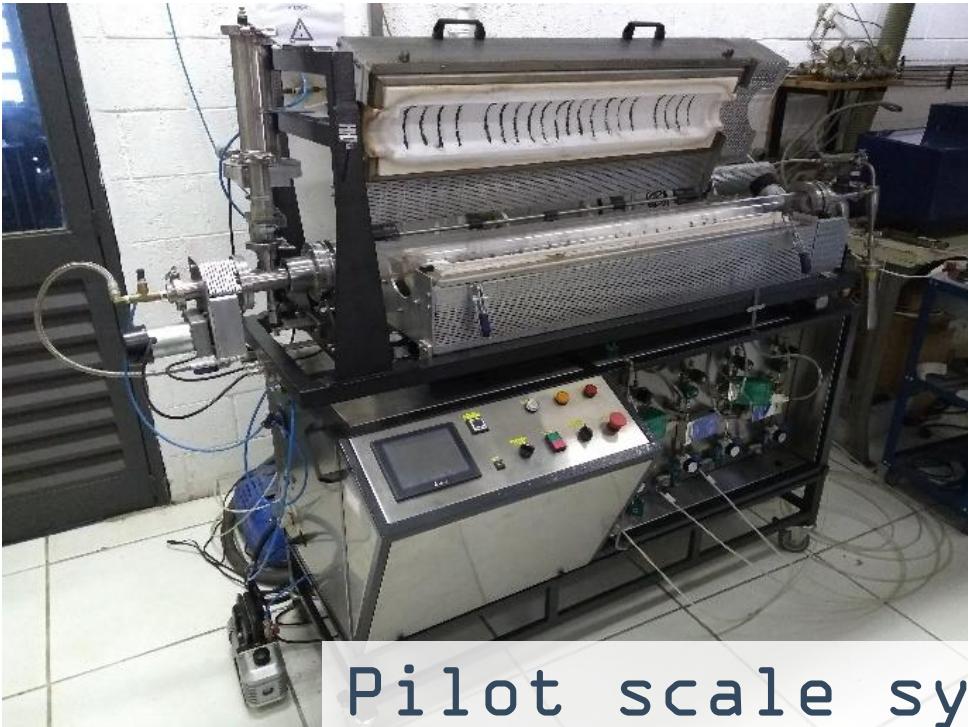
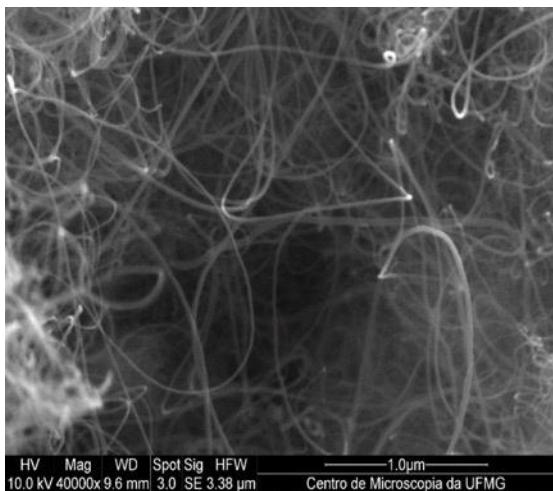
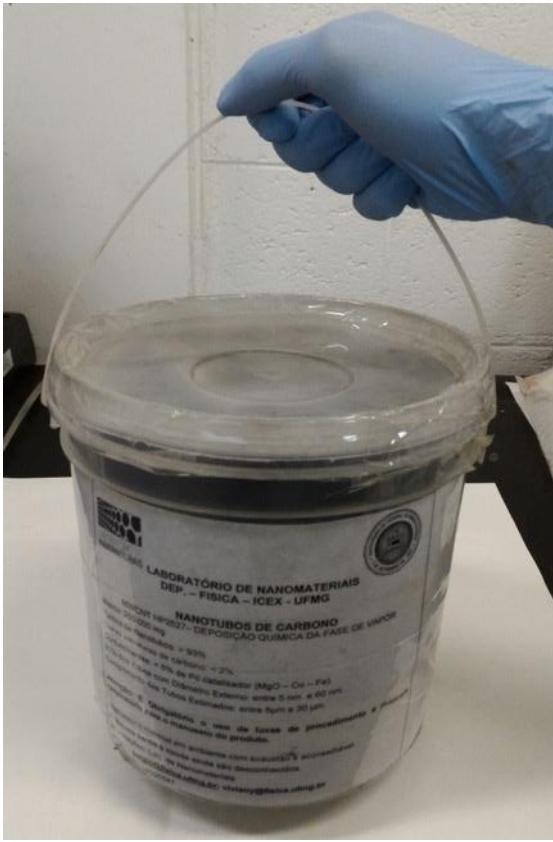


Polymeric
Nanocomposite
s
R&D

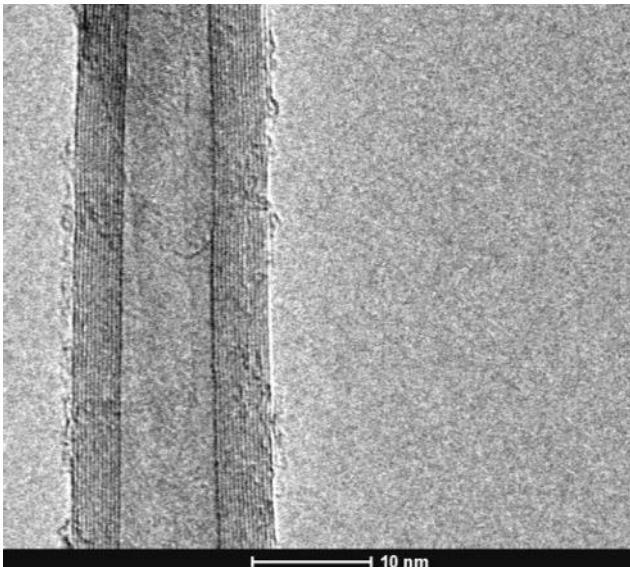


Graphene synthesis
(Pilot scale)





Pilot scale synthesis of MWCNT



MWCNT

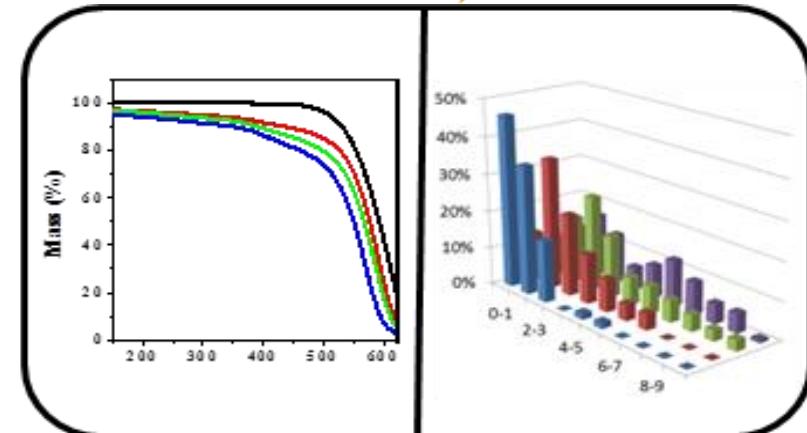
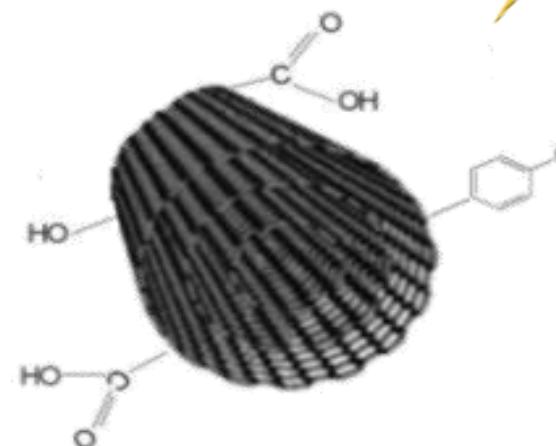
400g/day

purity: ↗ 90%

Pilot scale synthesis of ox-MWCNT

Castro et al., *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, Vol. 28, No. 7, 1158-1166, 2017.

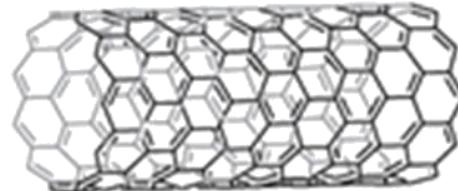
Acid treatment of MWCNTs Functionalization vs. length reduction Statistical evaluation



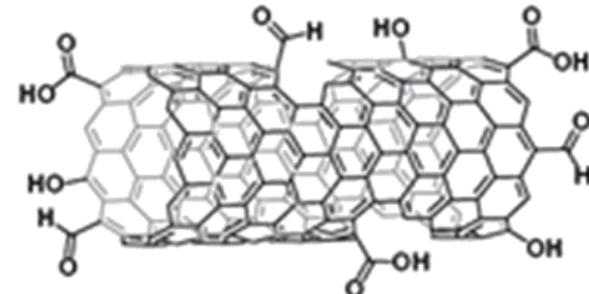
Tailored process

Optimal conditions

Acid treatment



$\xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 / \text{HNO}_3}$



Degree of functionalization and length reduction after acid treatment with different acid volumes

Acid volume/ mL	Degree of functionalizat ion/ mass%	Arithmetic mean of CNTs length/ μm	Number of CNTs measured
176	5.5	2.9	230
88	5.7	3.6	136
44	5.9	4.5	140
20	4.6	4.6	137

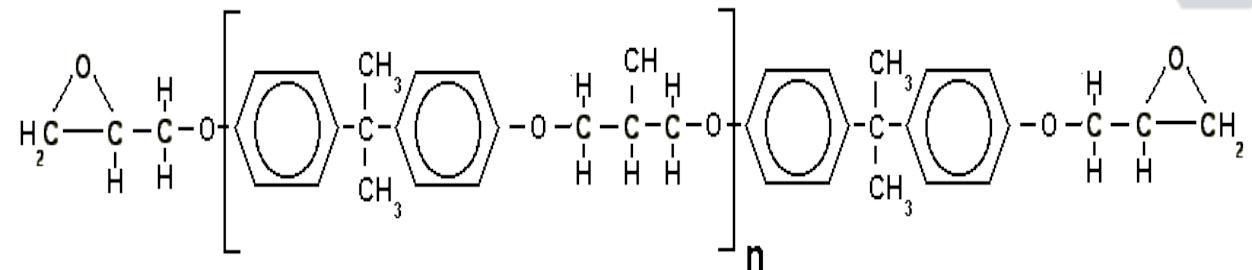
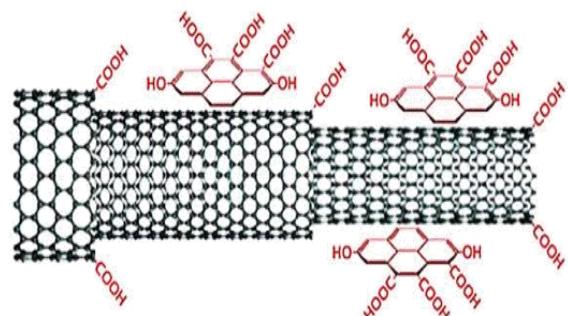
Ox-MWCNT

100 g/day

6%; 4,5 μm

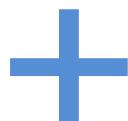


Composite fabrication



Epoxy resin: DGEBA

0.1 mass%



$\text{H}_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}_2$
Triethylenetetramine

phr: 15

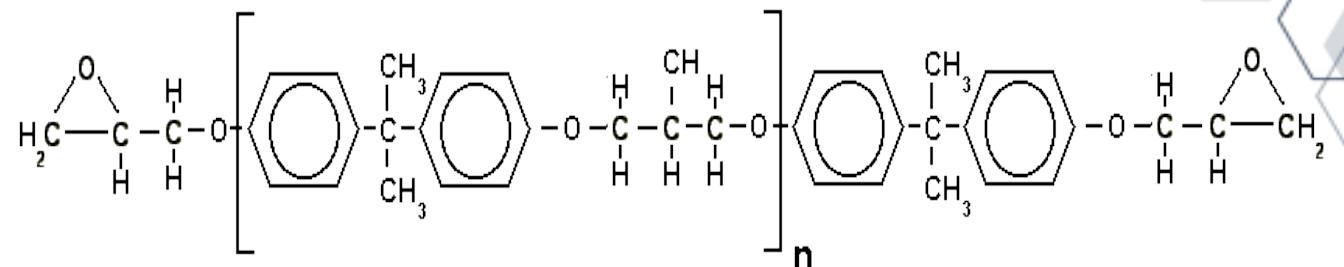
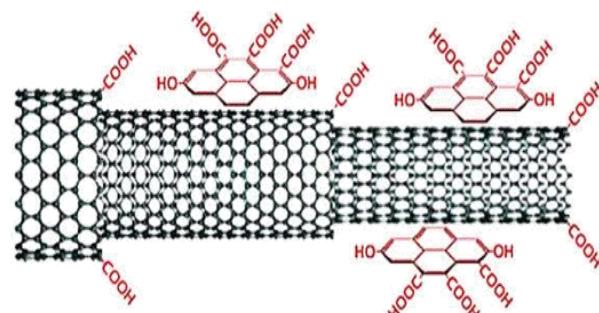


600 rpm
30 min

Different processing parameters

Composites characterization

Evaluation of length reduction after three-roll milling



Epoxy resin: DGEBA

0.5 mass%



600 rpm
30 min



100 or 300 rpm
5 passes of 10/5 μm



Filtration and
washing with acetone

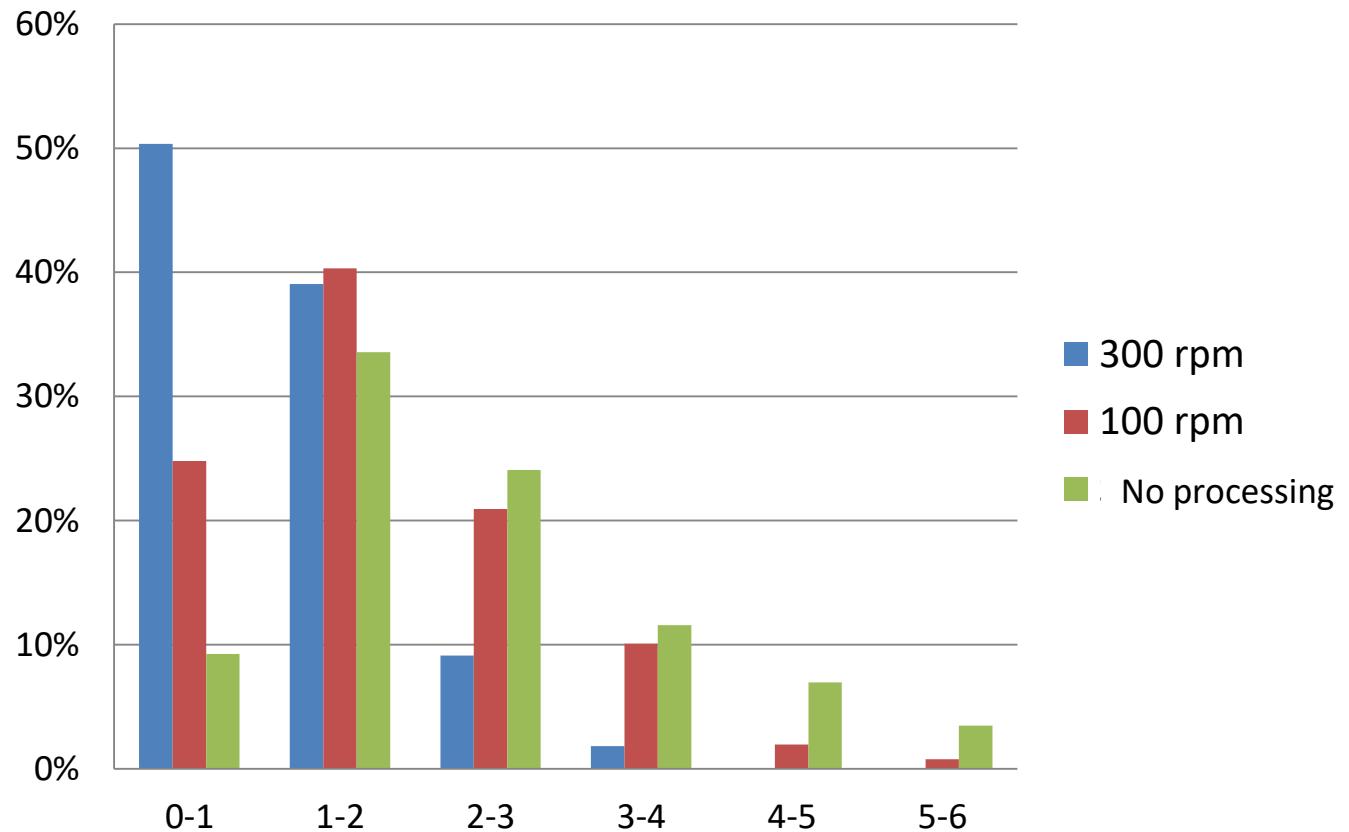


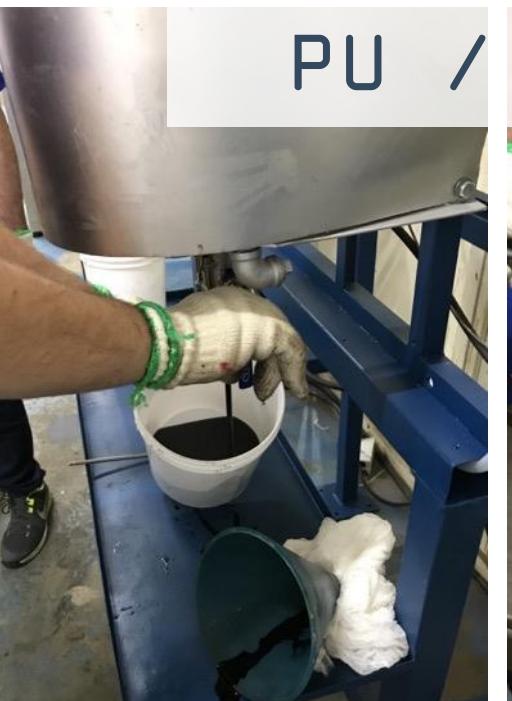
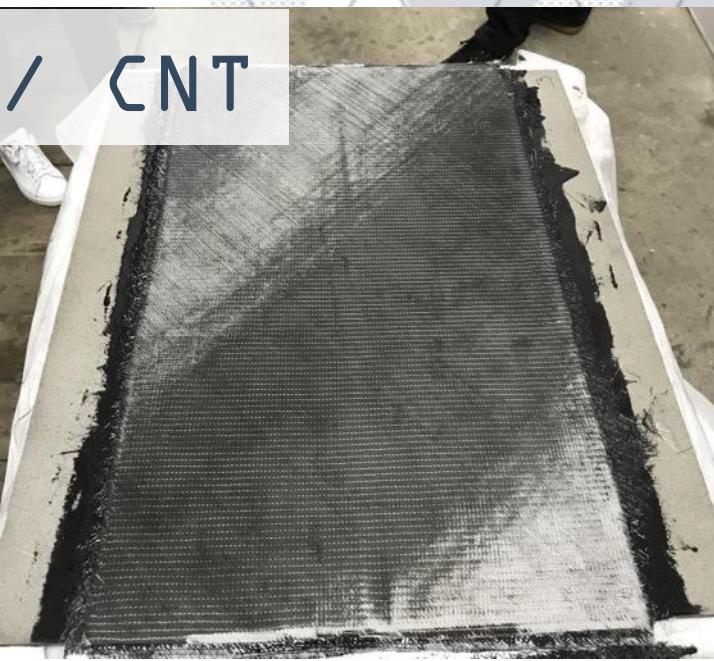
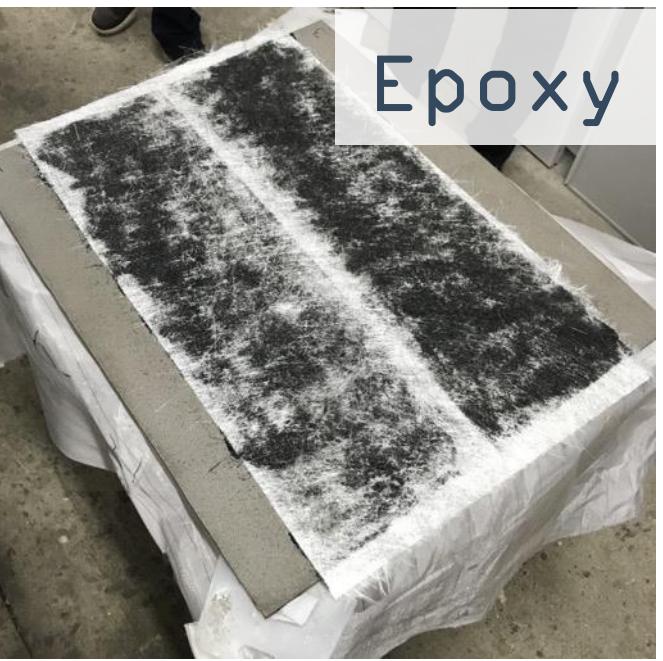
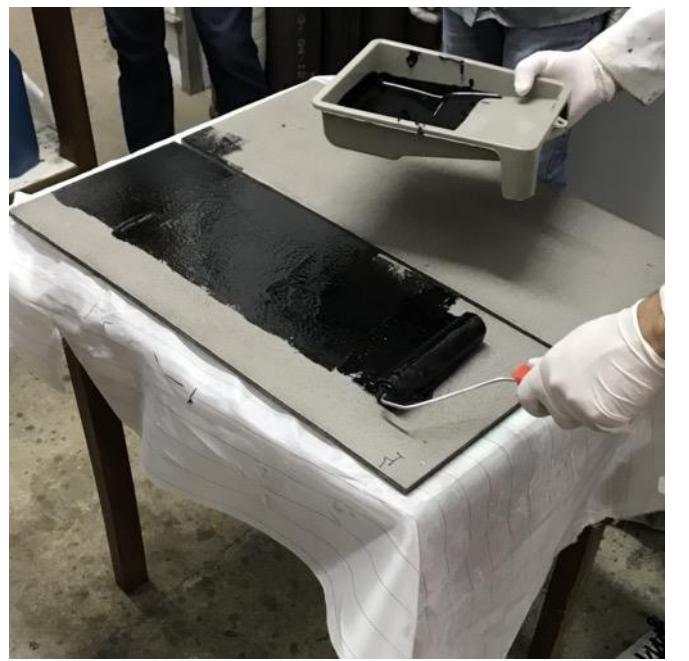
SEM characterization

Evaluation of length reduction after three-roll

Length reduction after different processing parameters in the three-roll mill

Roll speed/ rpm	Arithmetic mean of CNTs length/ μm	Number of CNTs measured
-	3.5	421
100	1.8	497
300	0.8	493



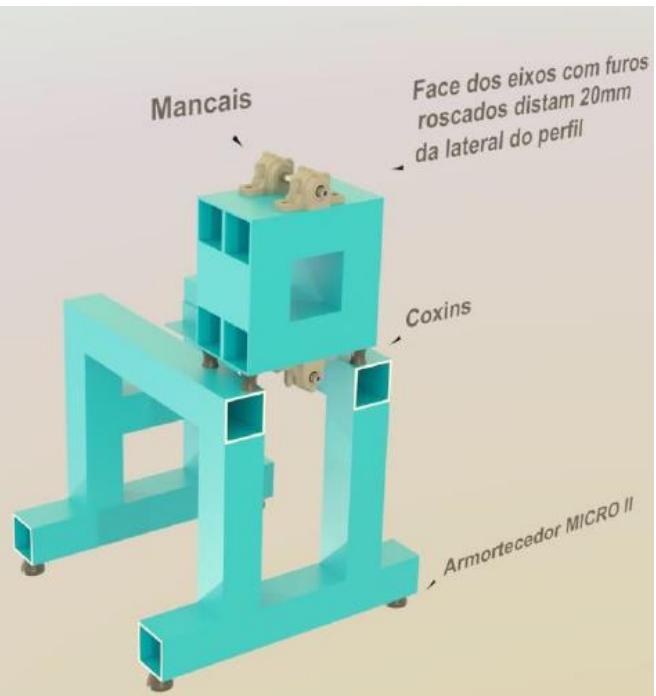




Epoxy/CNT
↗
~ 300% gain
on strain

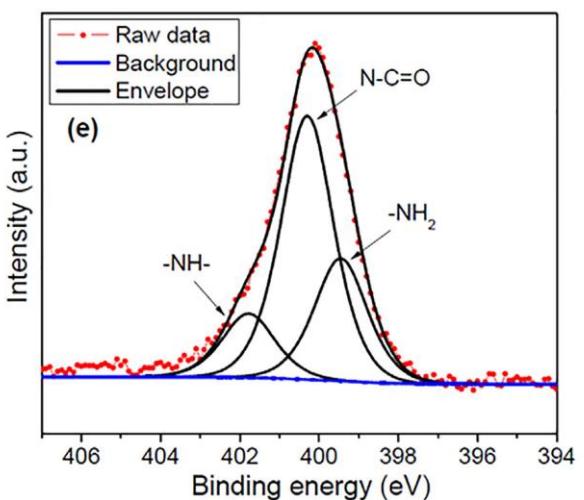
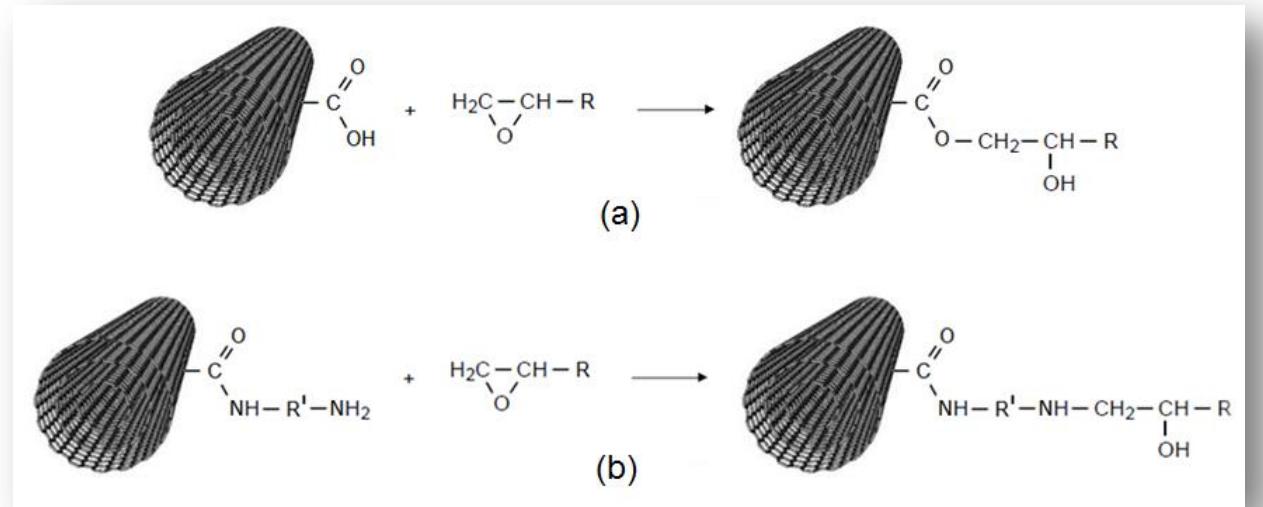
PU/CNT

Design and construction
of a Fatigue test
machine

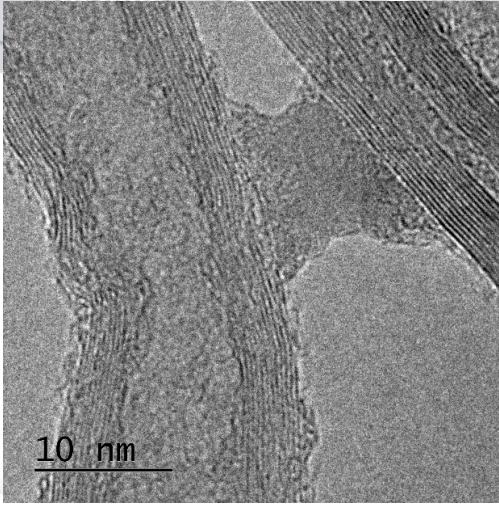
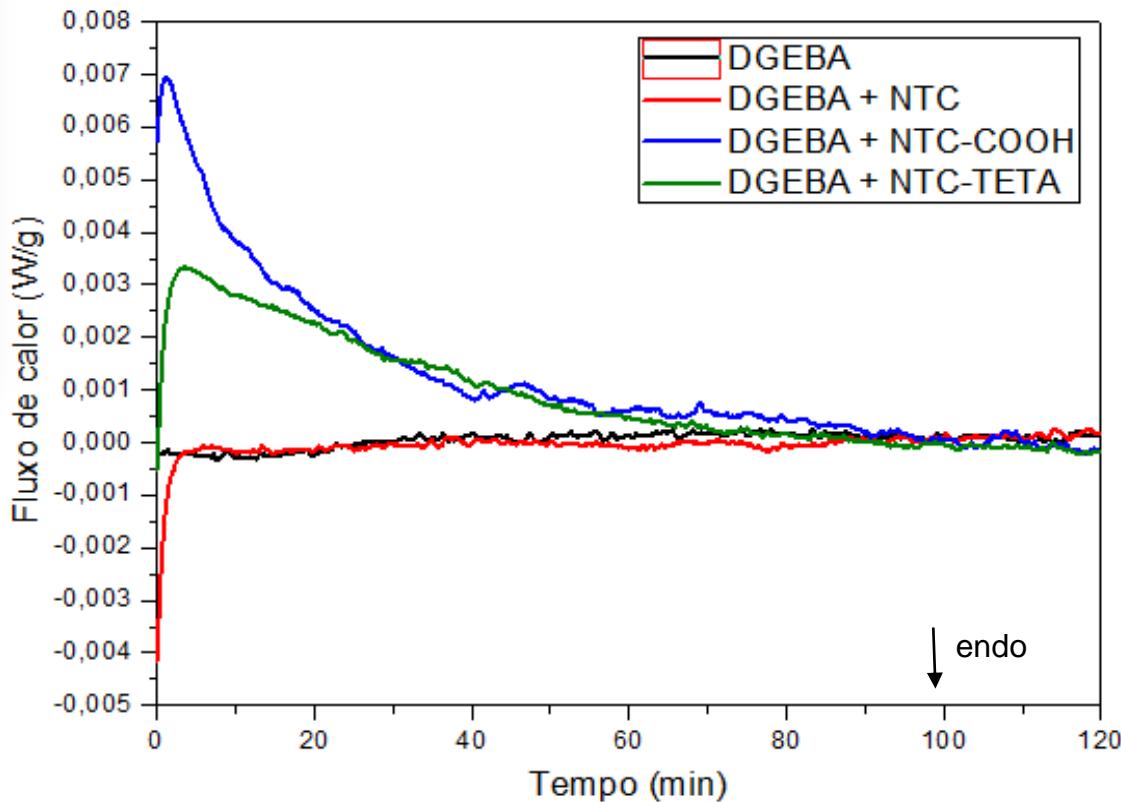


Characterization of covalent link between CNT and epoxy

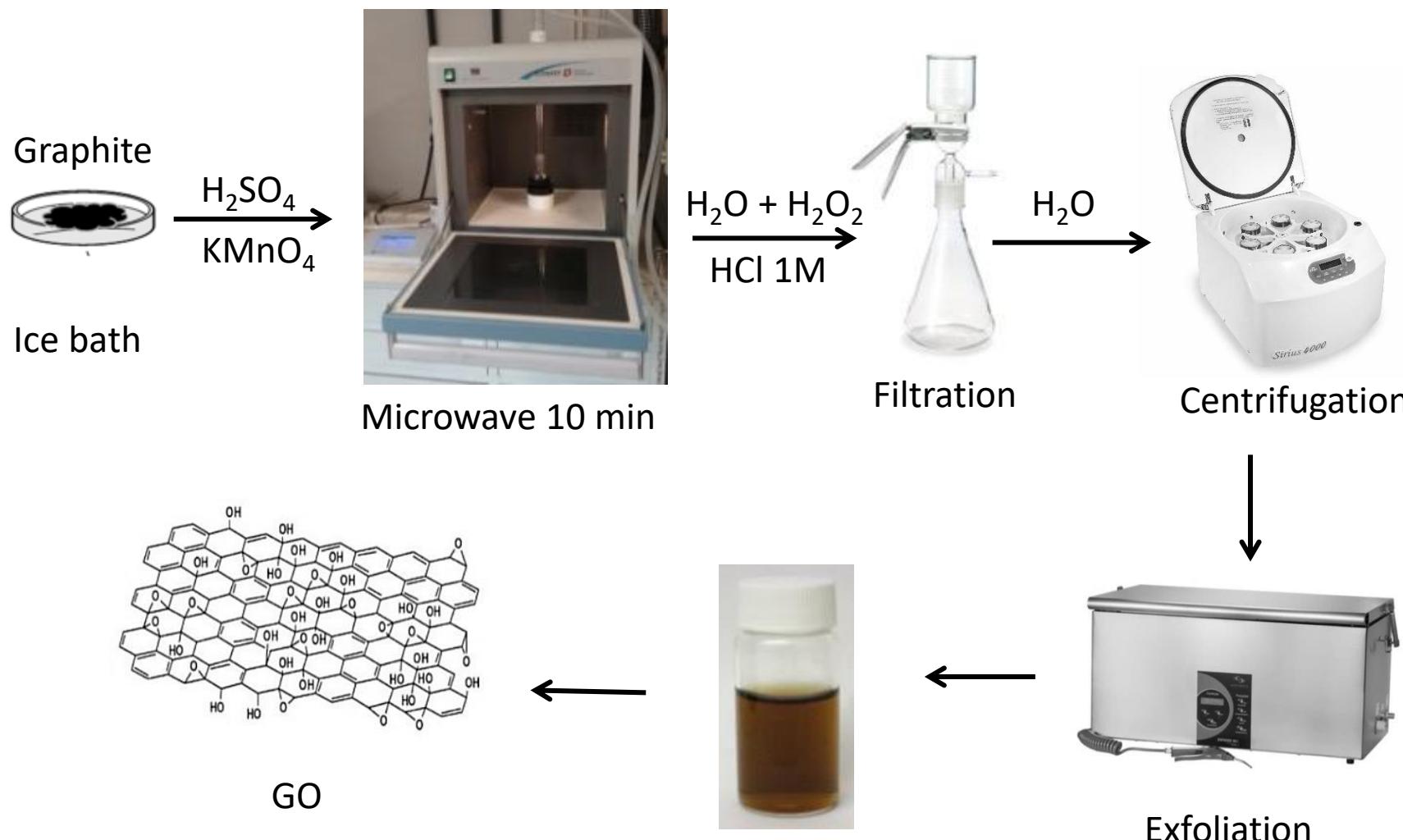
Neves et al, Applied Surface Science 436 (2018) 495–504



Sample	$\Delta H (\text{J g}^{-1})$
DGEBA	-
DGEBA + CNT	-
DGEBA + CNT-COOH	8.7 ± 0.4
DGEBA + CNT-TETA	6.0 ± 0.6



Improved Hummers Method - Microwave Synthesis of GO



Graphene Oxide

Modified Hummers DQ-UFMG

15.03.2016

BR1020160056322

"PROCESSO DE OBTENÇÃO DE ÓXIDO DE GRAFITE E DE ÓXIDO DE GRAFENO,
PRODUTOS E USOS"

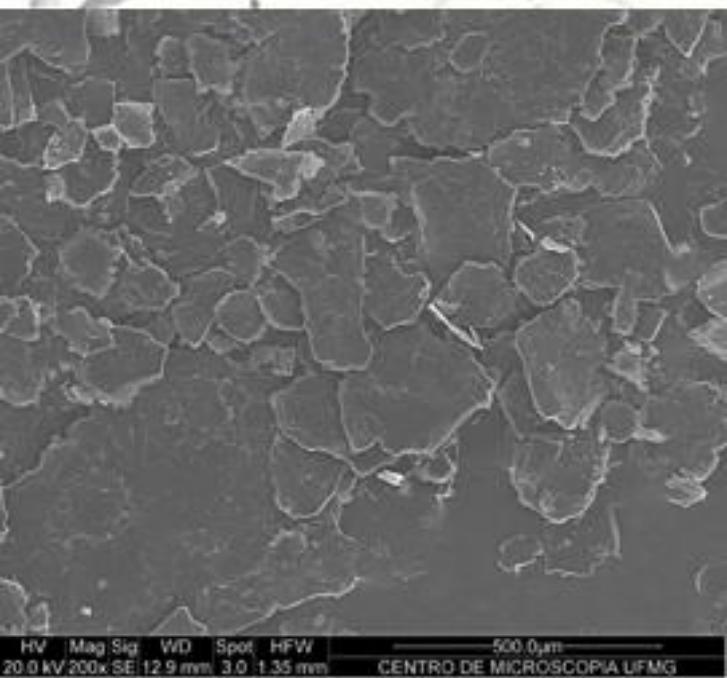
Vinicio Gomide de Castro / Juliana Cardoso Neves / Neuma das Mercês Pereira /
Ana Luiza Silvestre Assis / Luciano Andrey Montoro / Glaura Goulart Silva



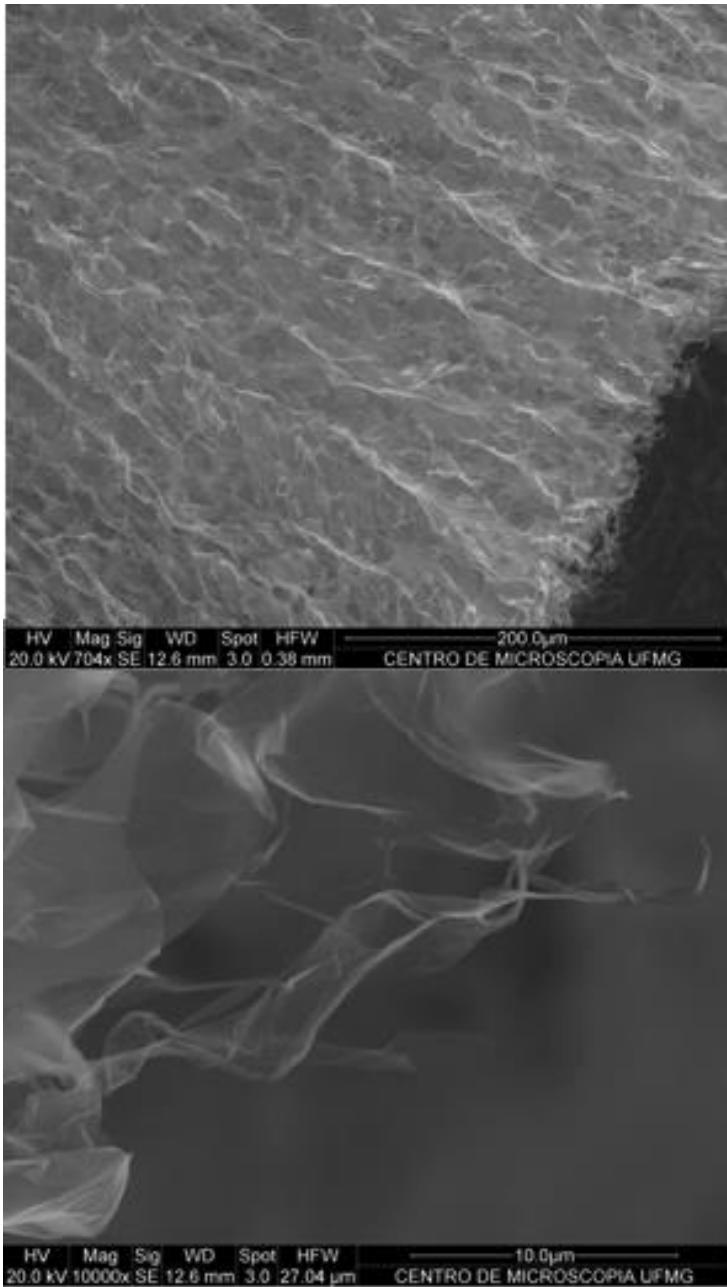
	Brodie	Staudenmaier	Hummers	Hummers Modified 1	Hummers Modified 2	Hummers Modified DQ-UFMG
Year	1859	1898	1958	1999	2004	2016
Oxidant agent	KClO ₃ , HNO ₃	KClO ₃ , NaClO ₃ , HNO ₃ , H ₂ SO ₄	NaNO ₃ , KMnO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄	K ₂ S ₂ O ₈ , P ₂ O ₅ , H ₂ SO ₄ , KMnO ₄	NaNO ₃ , KMnO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄	KMnO ₄ , H ₂ SO ₄ , HCl - MW
Reaction time / hour	10 - 96	24 - 240	2 - 10	8	120	0,3
Interplanar spacement /nm	0,595	0,623	0,667	0,69	0,83	1,1



Graphite

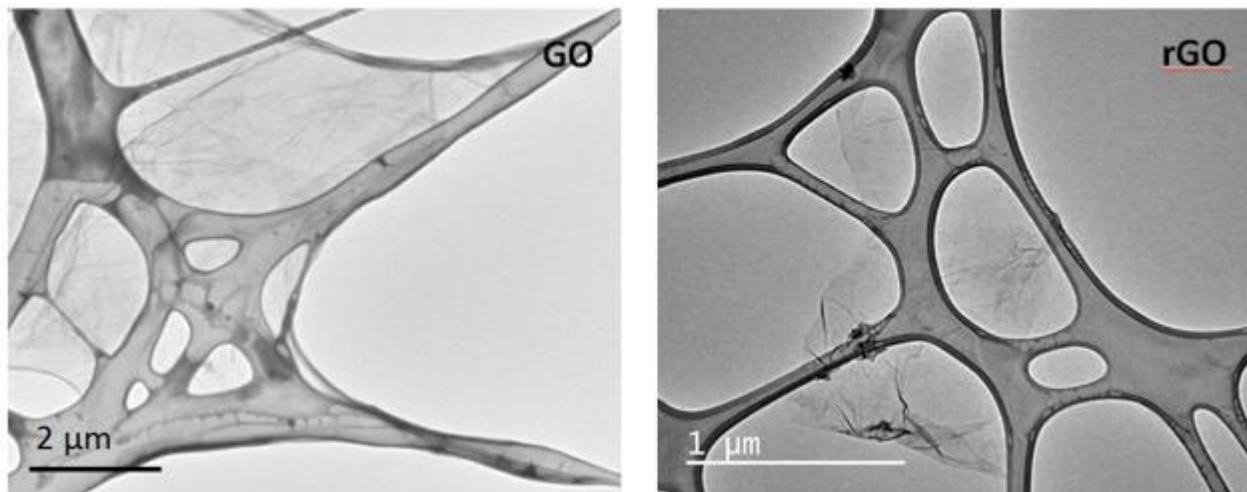


Graphene oxide



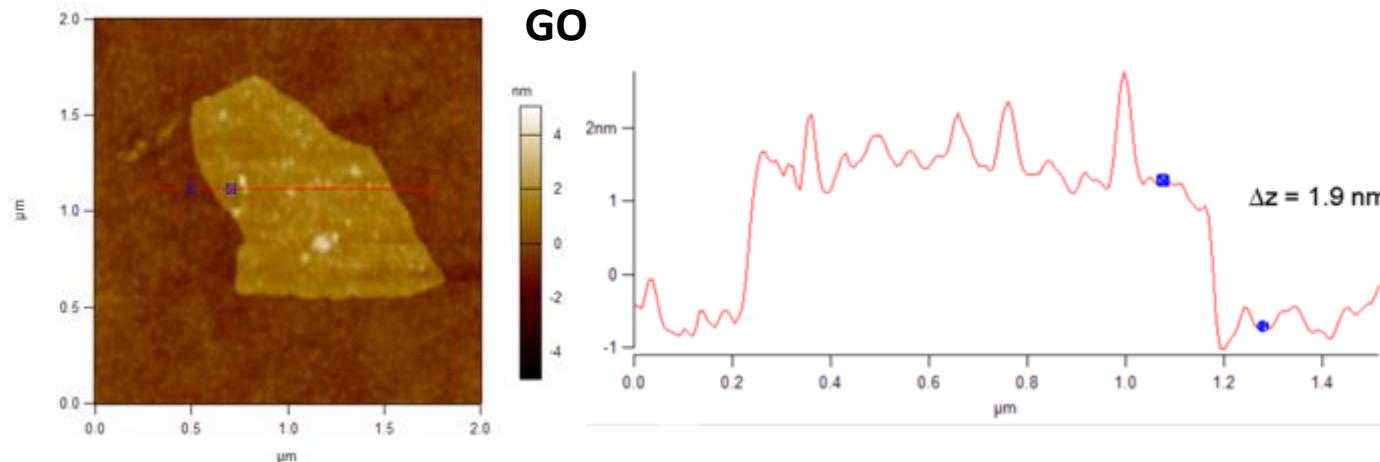
Characterization of GO and rGO

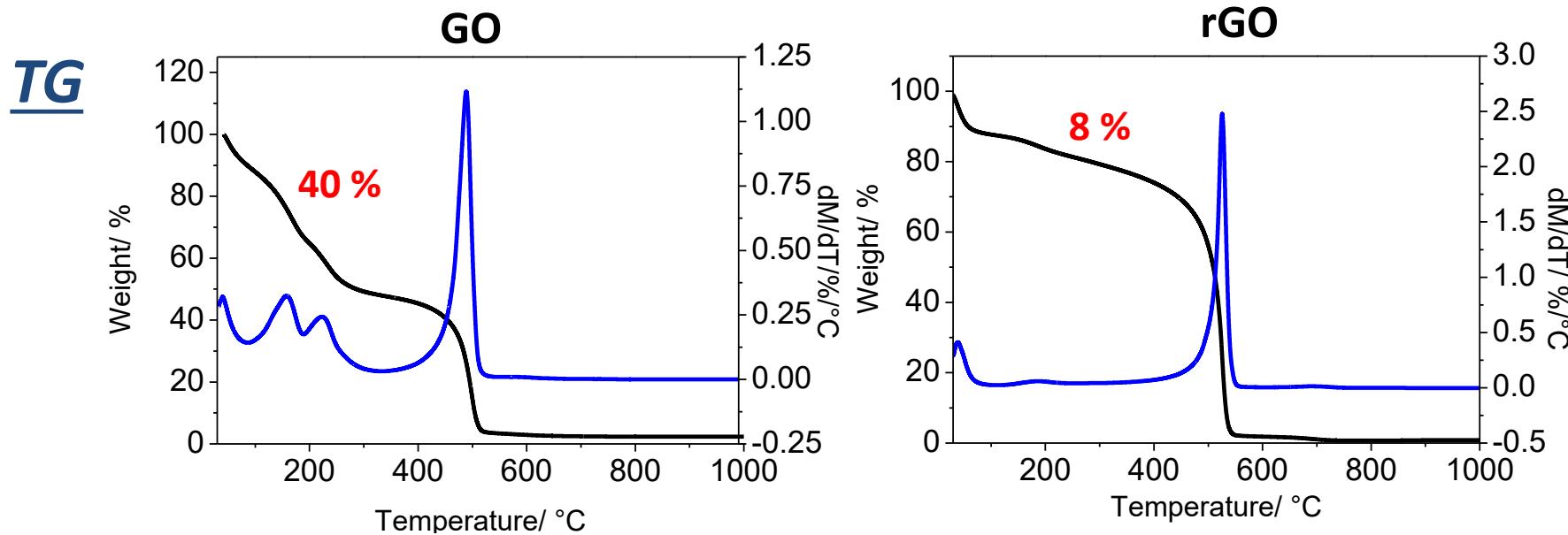
TEM



Border and center regions containing about 2 to 4 layers, and average width of the order of 2 to 5 μm .

AFM



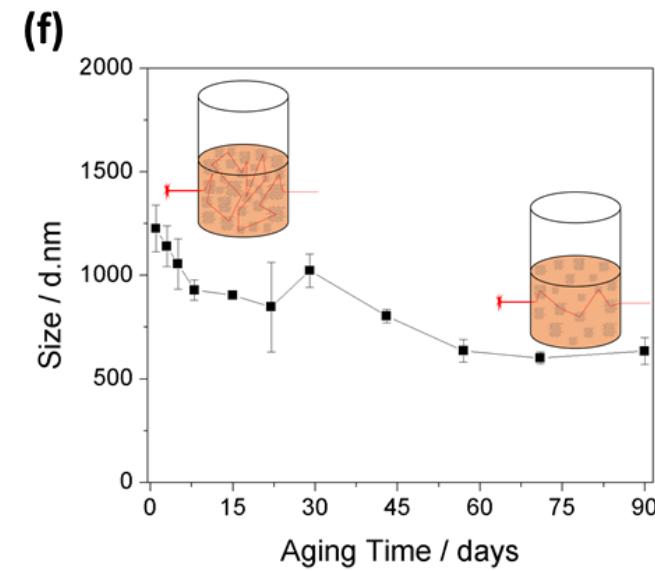
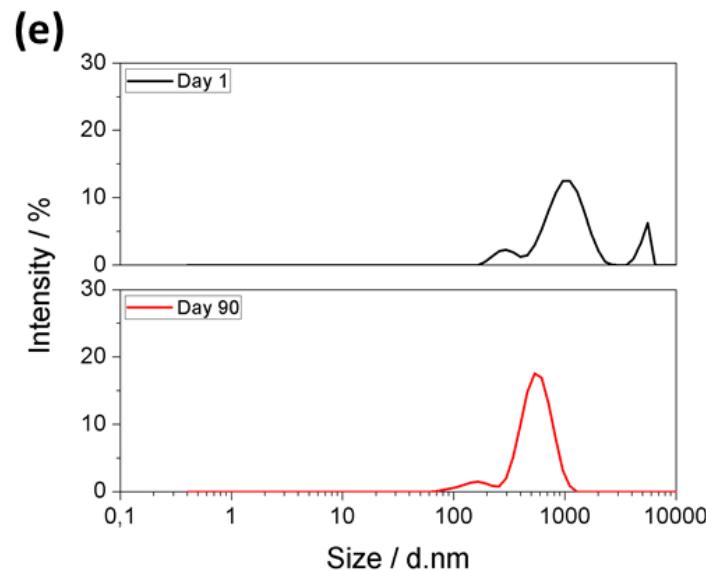
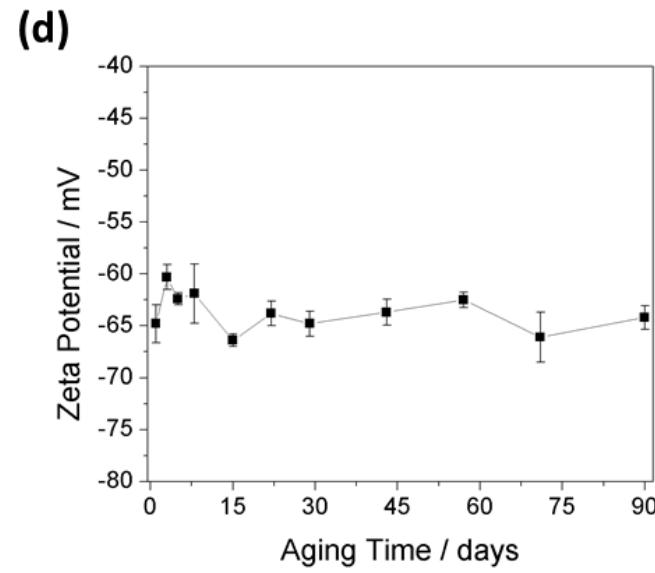
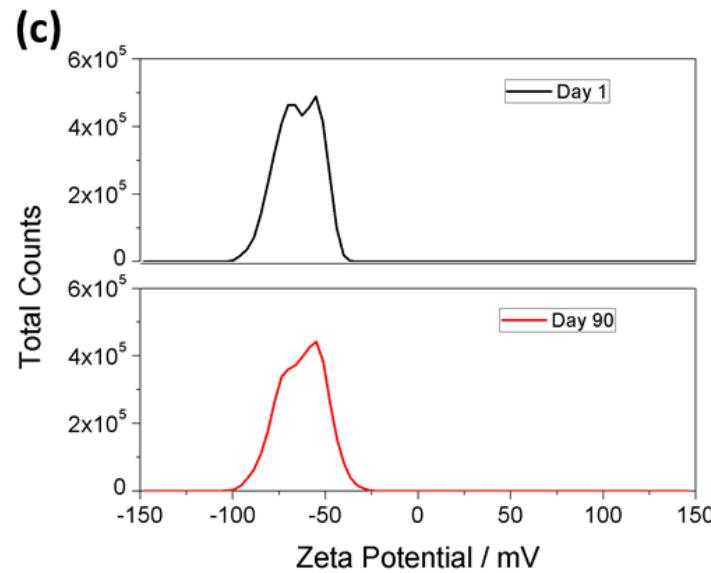


GO

10 g/day

>30%; 2-3 layers

DLS and zeta potential – GO stability



Nanocomposites Epoxy/GO

Polymer Testing 43 (2015) 182–192



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

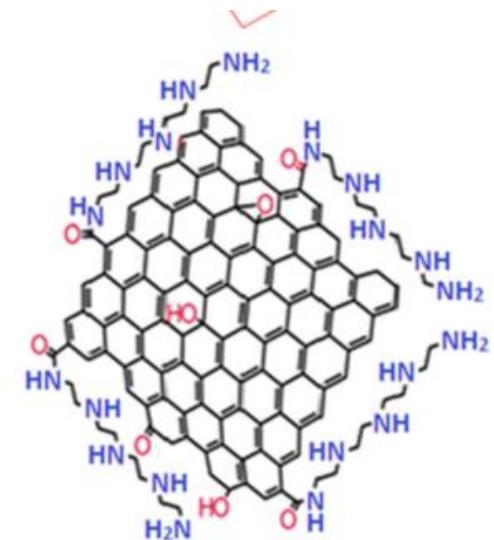
Polymer Testing

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/polytest

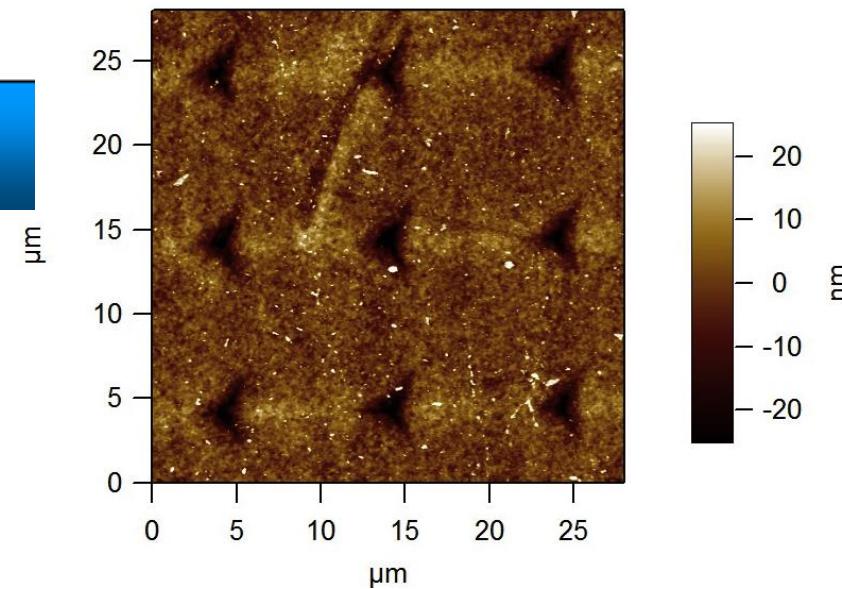
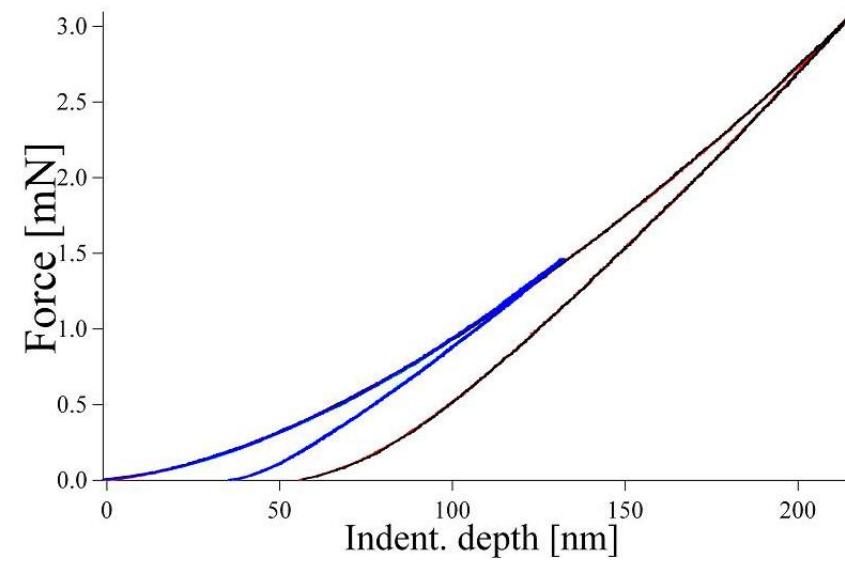
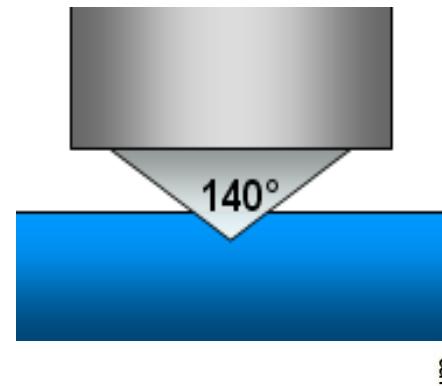
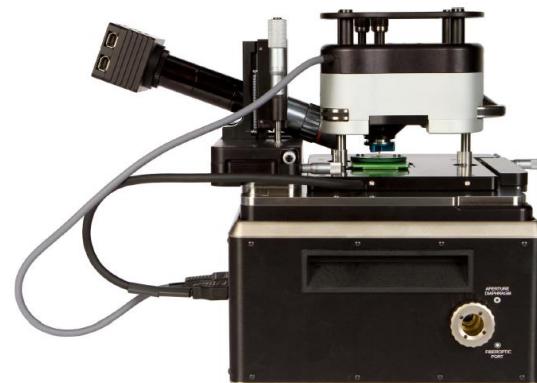
Material properties

Multifunctional nanocomposites based on
tetraethylenepentamine-modified graphene oxide/epoxy

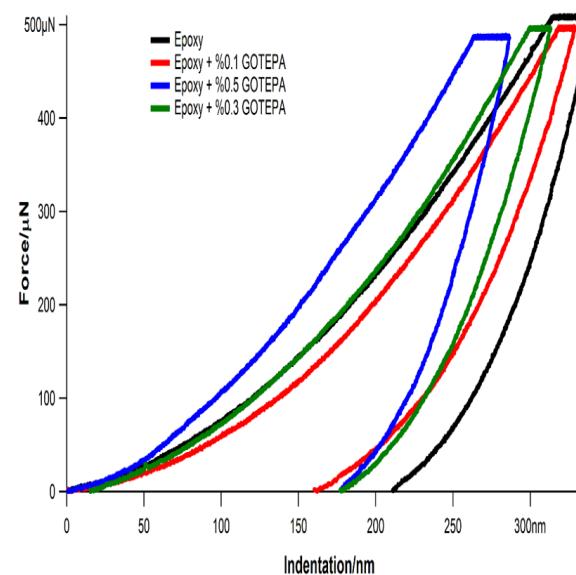
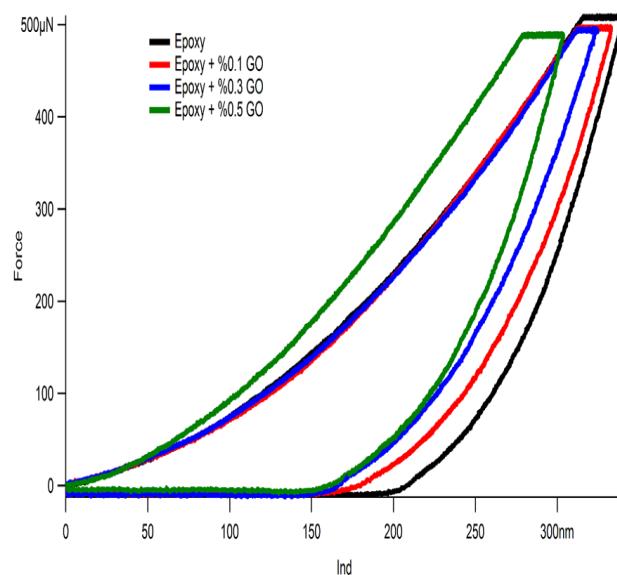
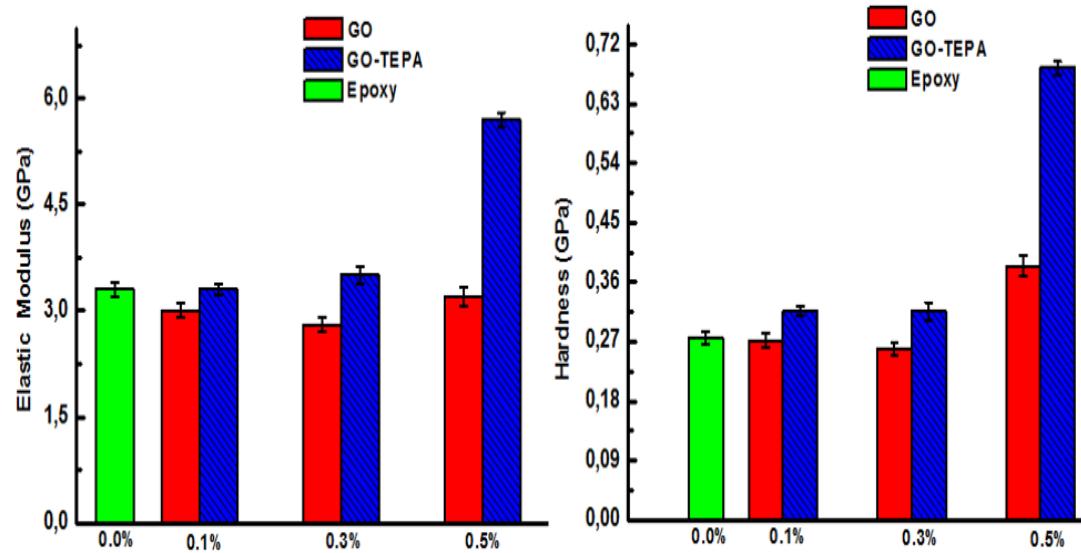
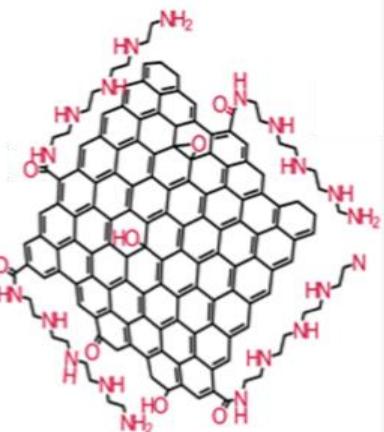
Hélio Ribeiro ^a, Wellington Marcos da Silva ^a, Juliana Cardoso Neves ^a,
Hállen Daniel Resende Calado ^a, Roberto Paniago ^b, Luciana Moreira Seara ^c,
Denise das Mercês Camarano ^d, Glaura Goulart Silva ^{a,*}



Nanoindentation

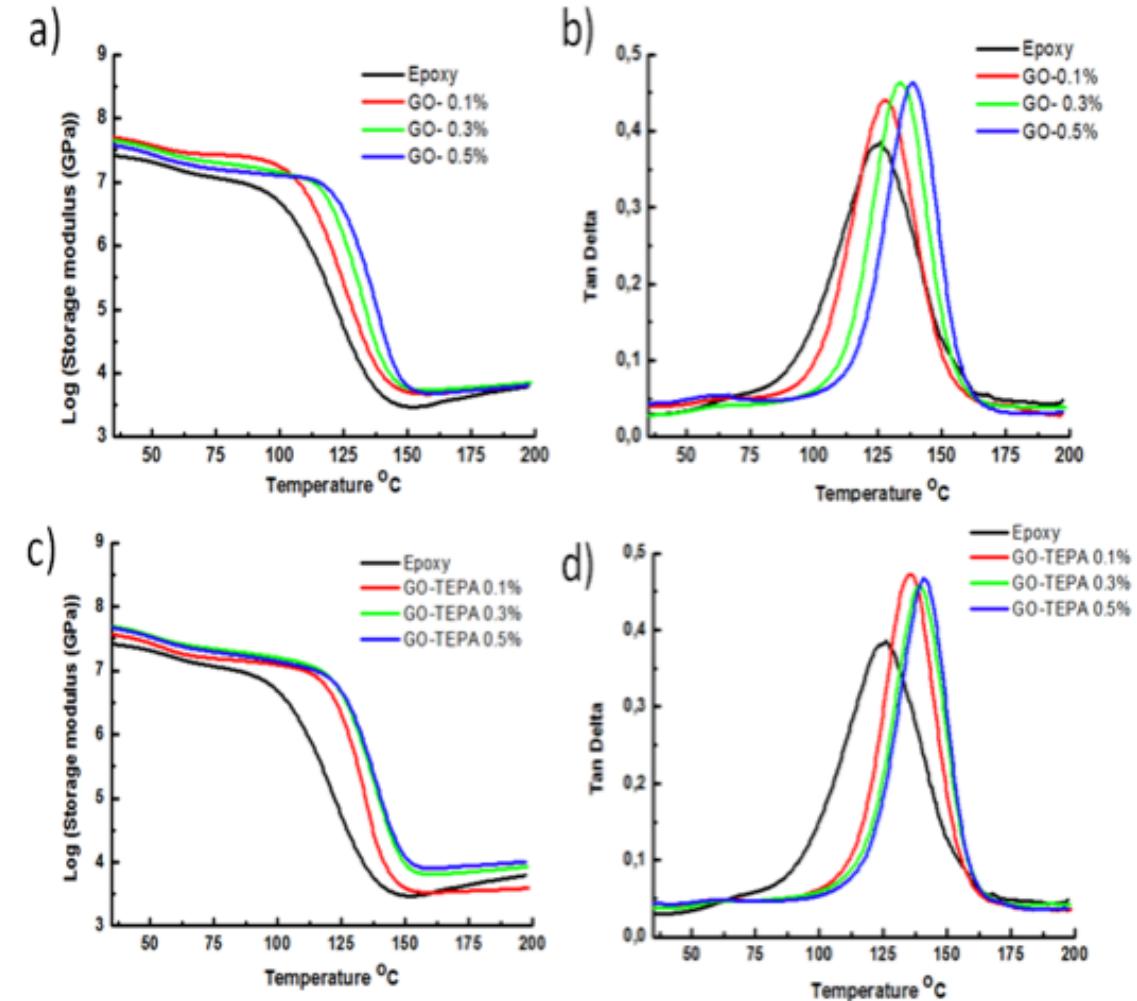
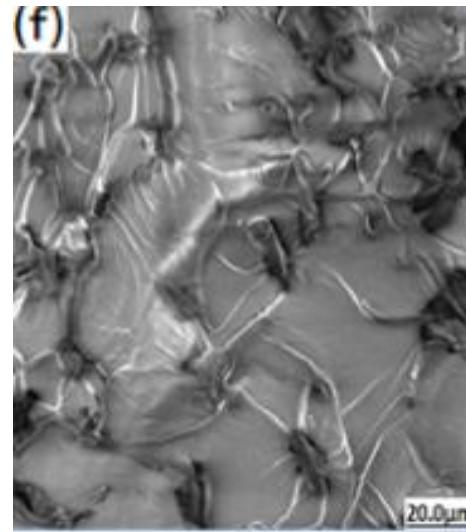
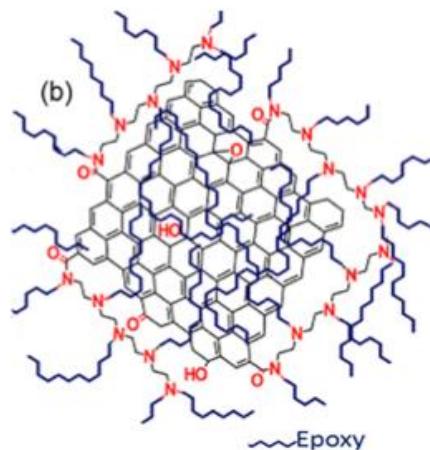


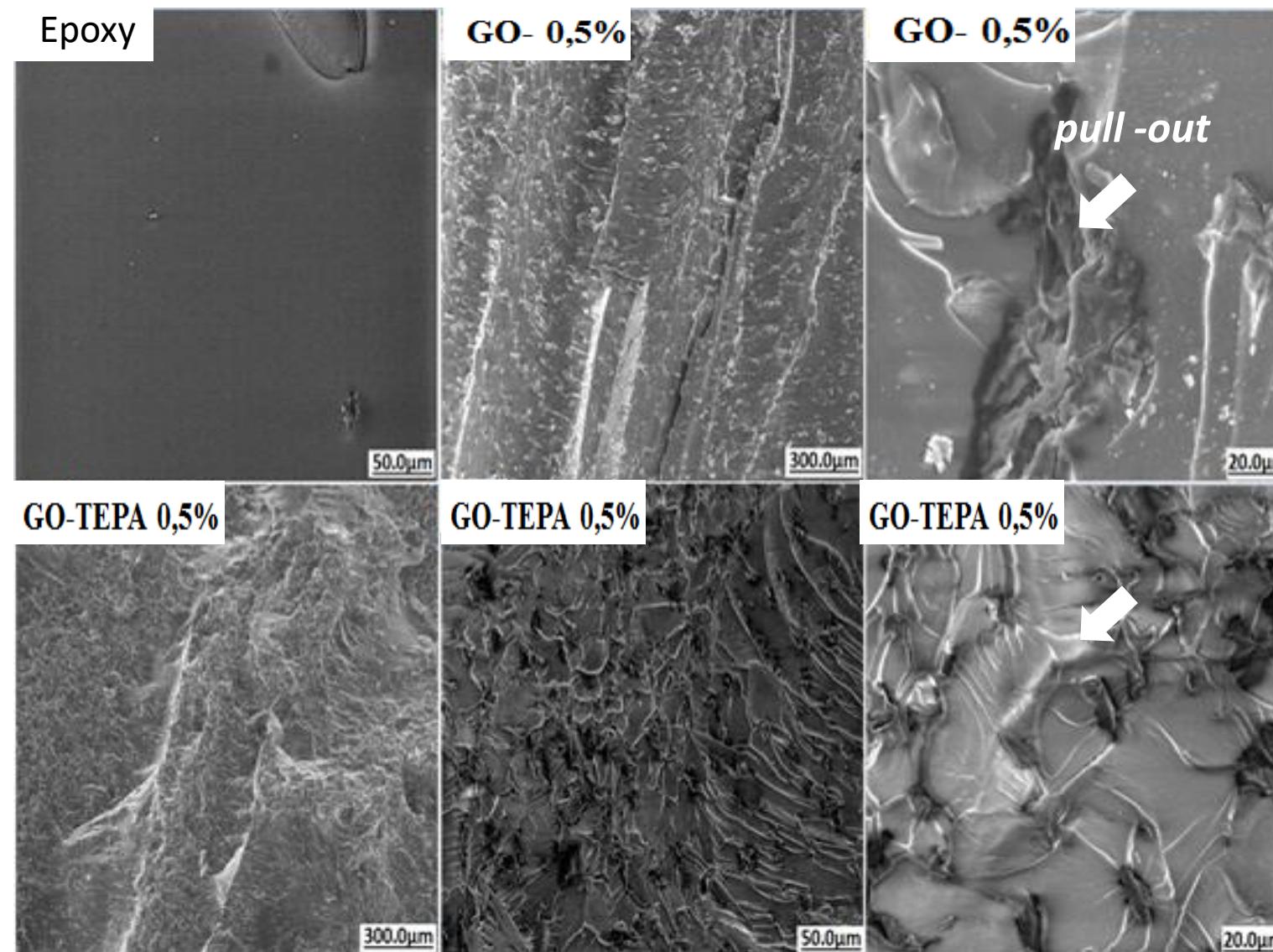
- Nanoindentation
- Epoxy/GO and GO-TEPA



Increase of 72% in the elastic modulus and 143% in hardness for the composite containing 0.5 wt% of GO-TEPA

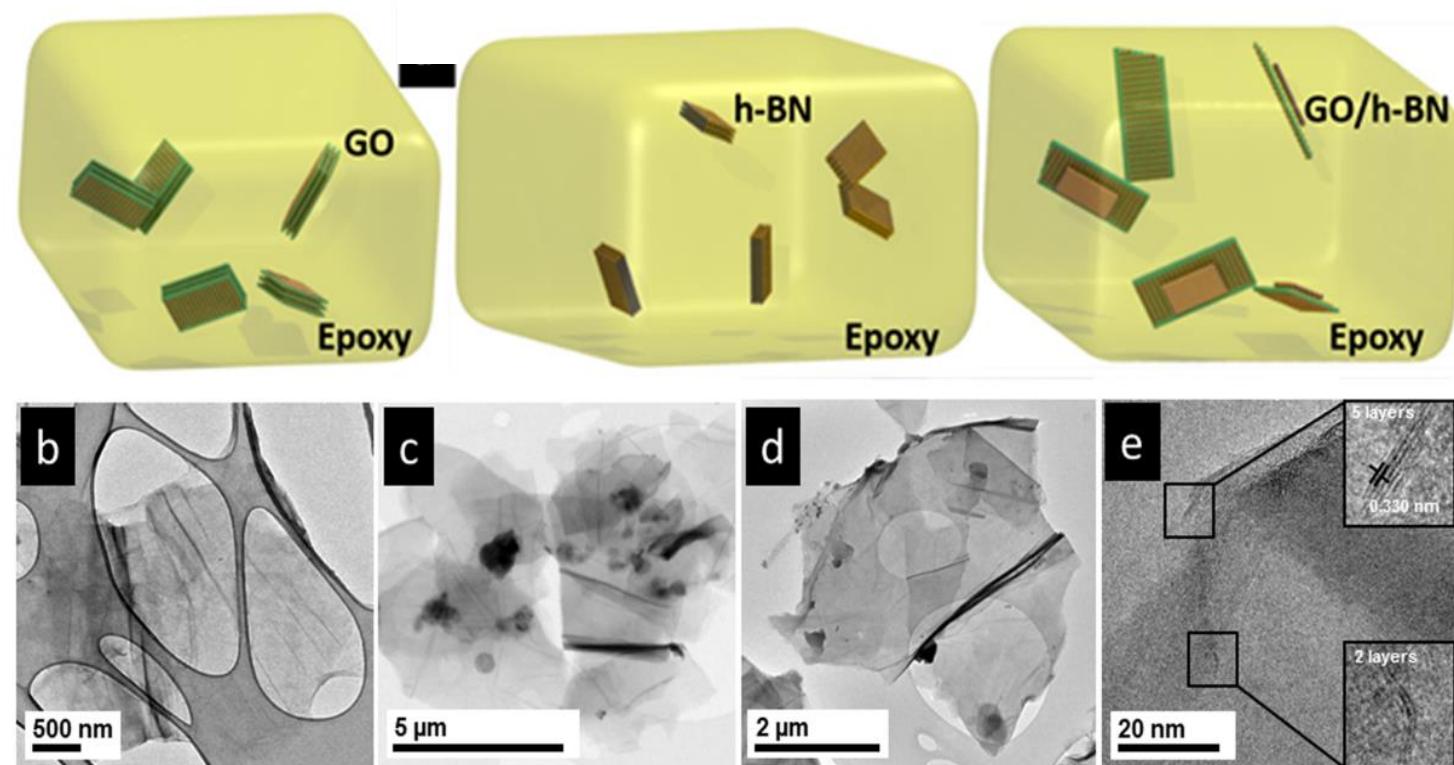
- DMA and SEM
- Epoxy/GO and GO-TEPA

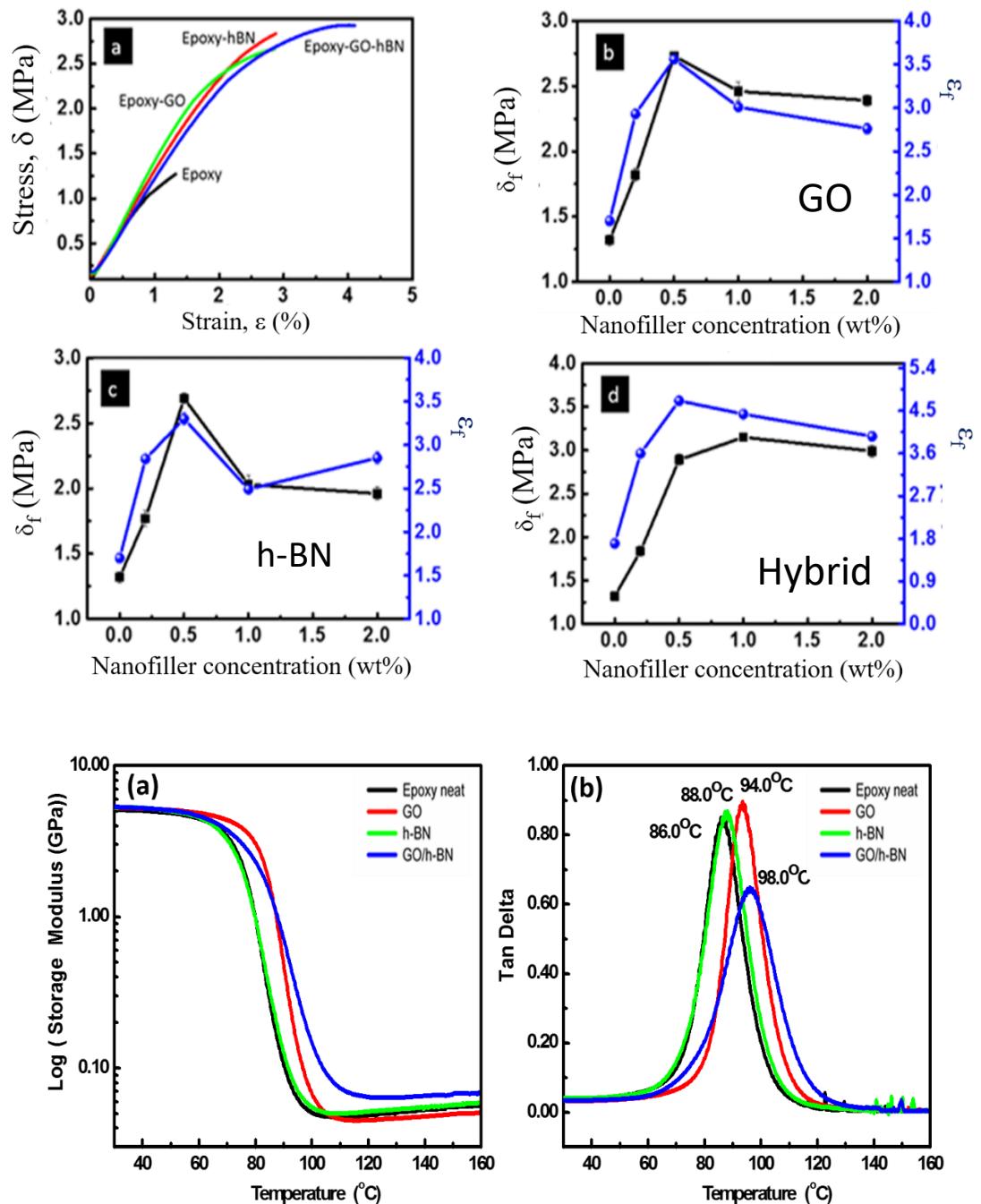
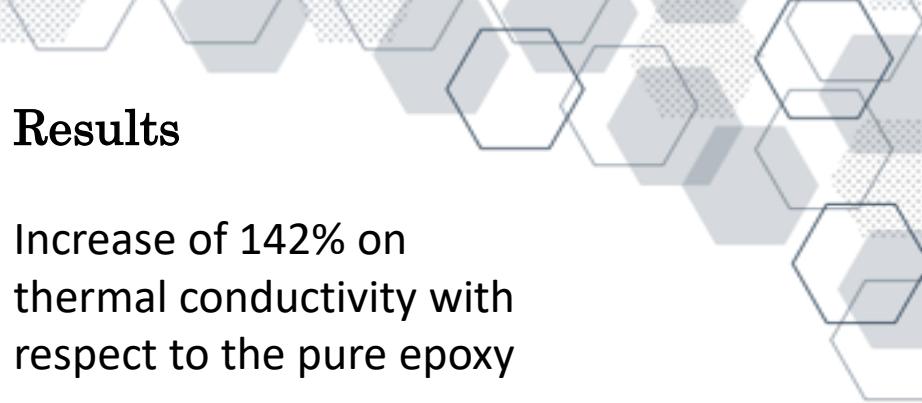




Hybrid 2D Nanostructures for Mechanical Reinforcement and Thermal Conductivity Enhancement in Polymer Composites

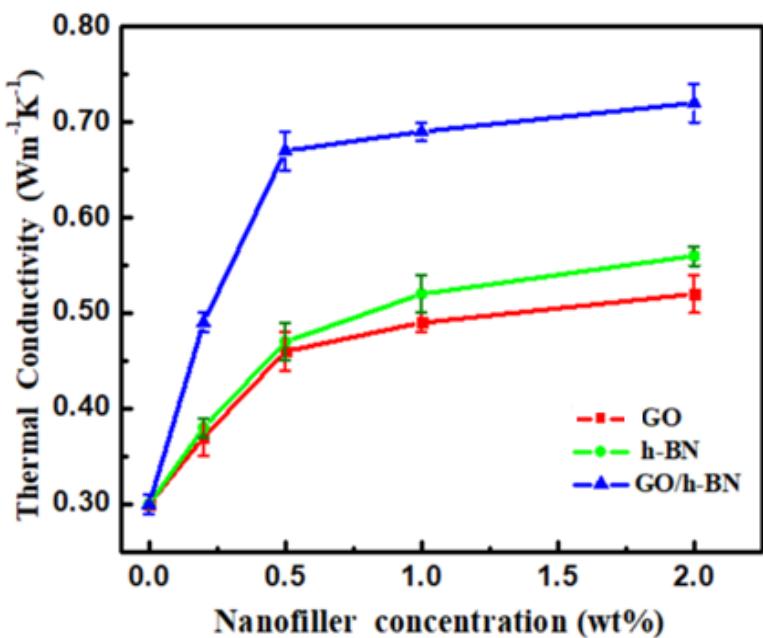
Ribeiro et al., Compos. Sci & Techn. 159 (2018) 103-

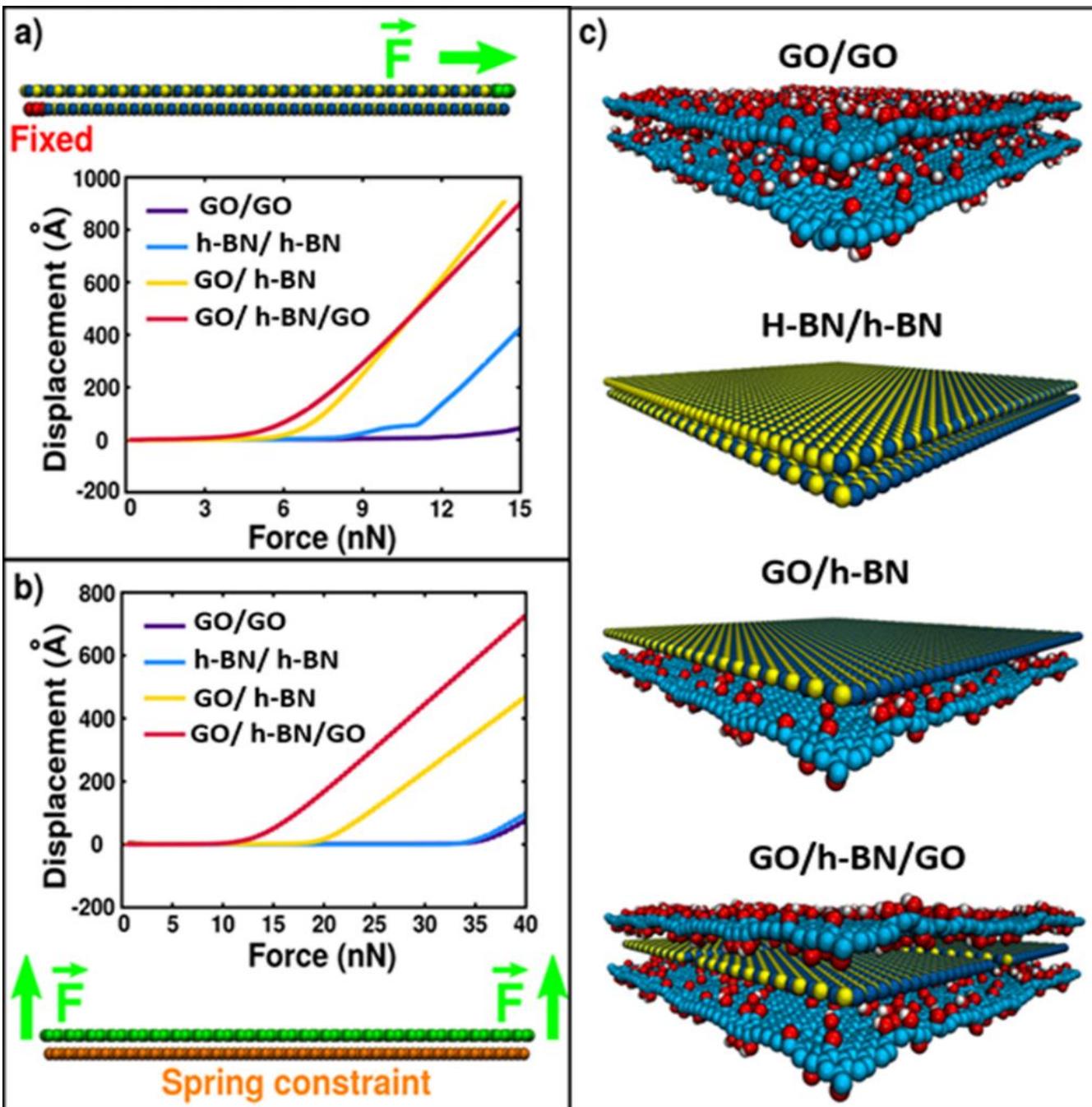




Results

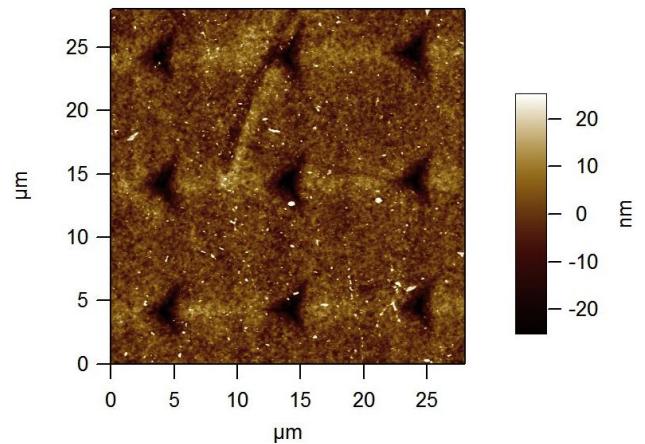
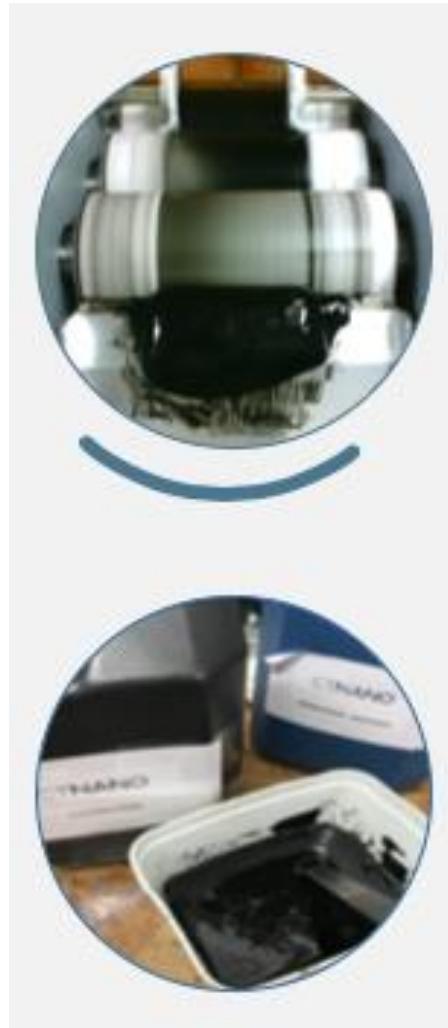
Increase of 142% on thermal conductivity with respect to the pure epoxy





Final comments

- CTNano
- Scale up
- Tailored CNM
- Epoxy nanocomposites



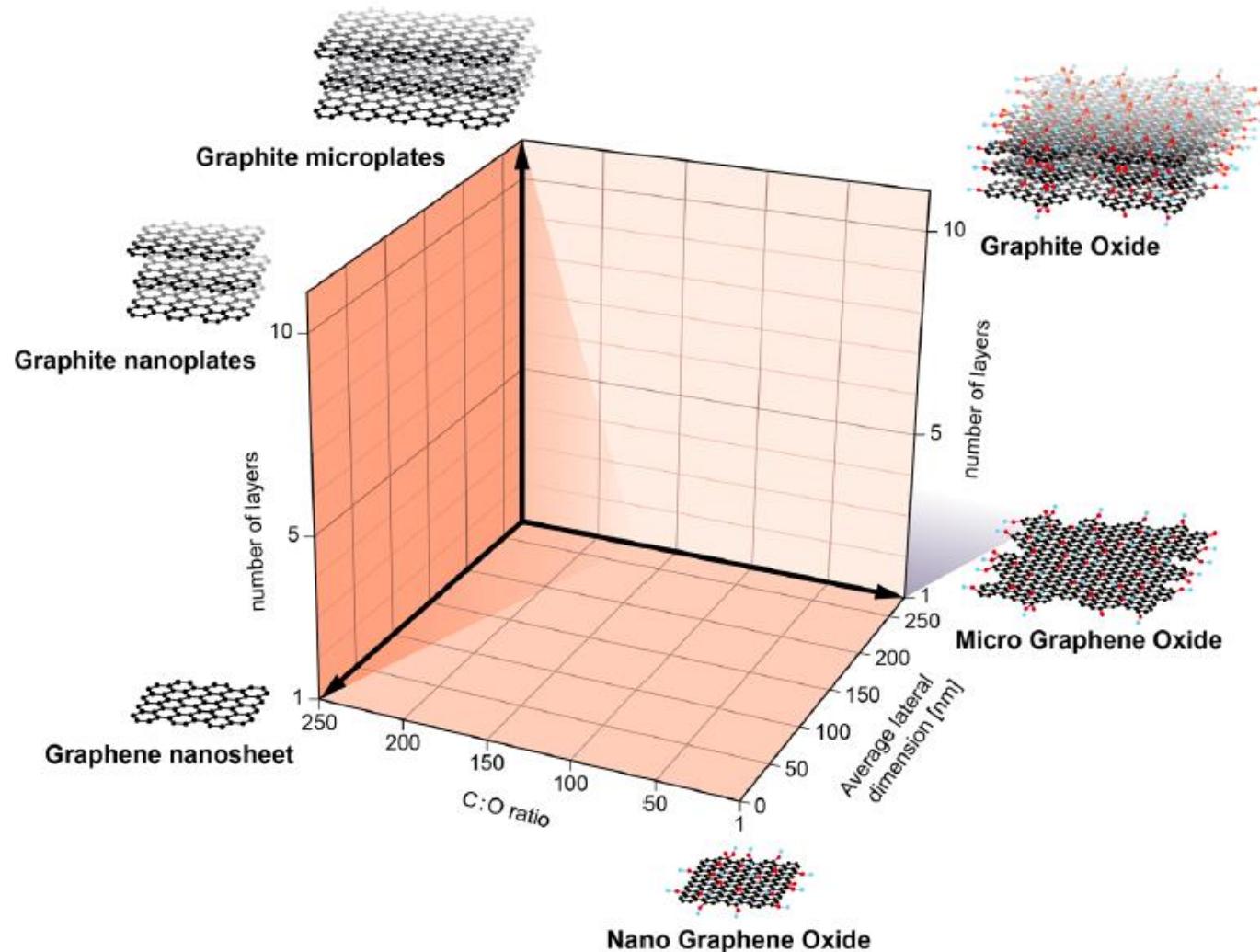


U F *m* G bh.tec
Parque Tecnológico
de Belo Horizonte

CTNANO

centro de tecnologia em nanomateriais





Classification Framework for Graphene-Based Materials.
Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. 2014, 53, 7714